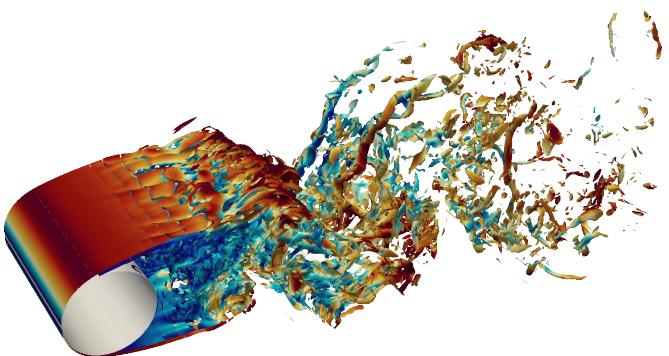




## AS1 – LES of the cylinder at $Re=3900$ using ArgoDGM

4<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on High Order CFD Methods

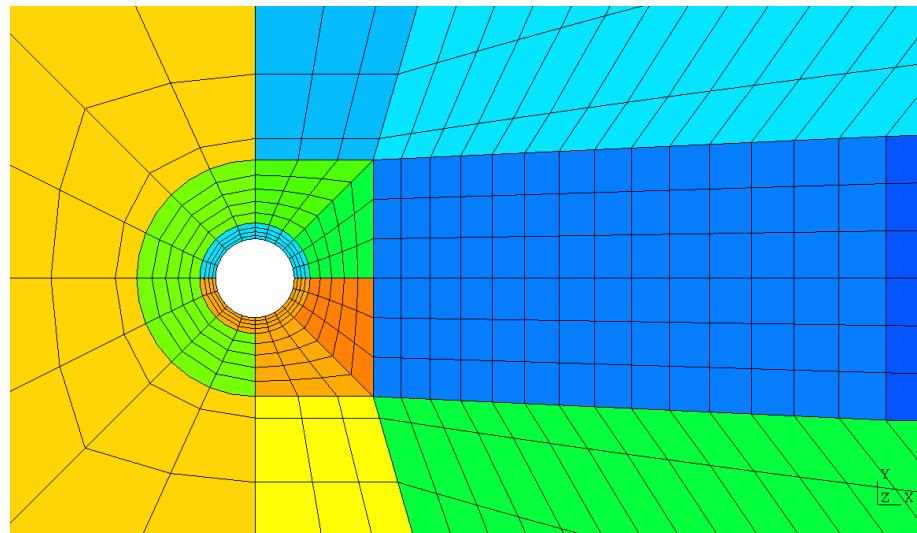


**K. Hillewaert, M. Rasquin & J.-S. Cagnone**  
Fluid Dynamics Technology Leader  
Contact: [koen.hillewaert@cenaero.be](mailto:koen.hillewaert@cenaero.be)

- **Spatial discretisation**
  - DG p=3,4
  - SLAU flux
  - SIPDG
- **Temporal discretisation**
  - BDF2: 25/50/100/200/400 time steps per convective time
  - ESDIRK64: 10/25/50/100 time steps per convective time
- **Iterative strategy**
  - Newton-GMRES with block-Jacobi
  - Jacobian freezing
    - BDF2: 25 time steps
    - ESDIRK: 5 time steps
  - Convergence  $10^{-4}$ 
    - 3-5 Newton steps
    - 10-30 Krylov vectors

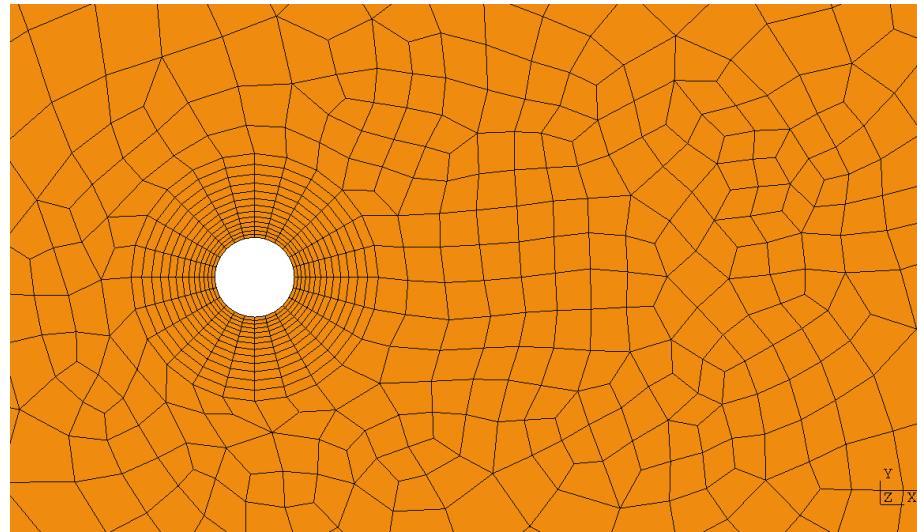
- **Block-structured ( $q=3$ )**

	elements	dof	
		p=3	p=4
coarse	4998	319872	624750
medium	53910	3450240	6738750
fine	431280	27601920	53910000

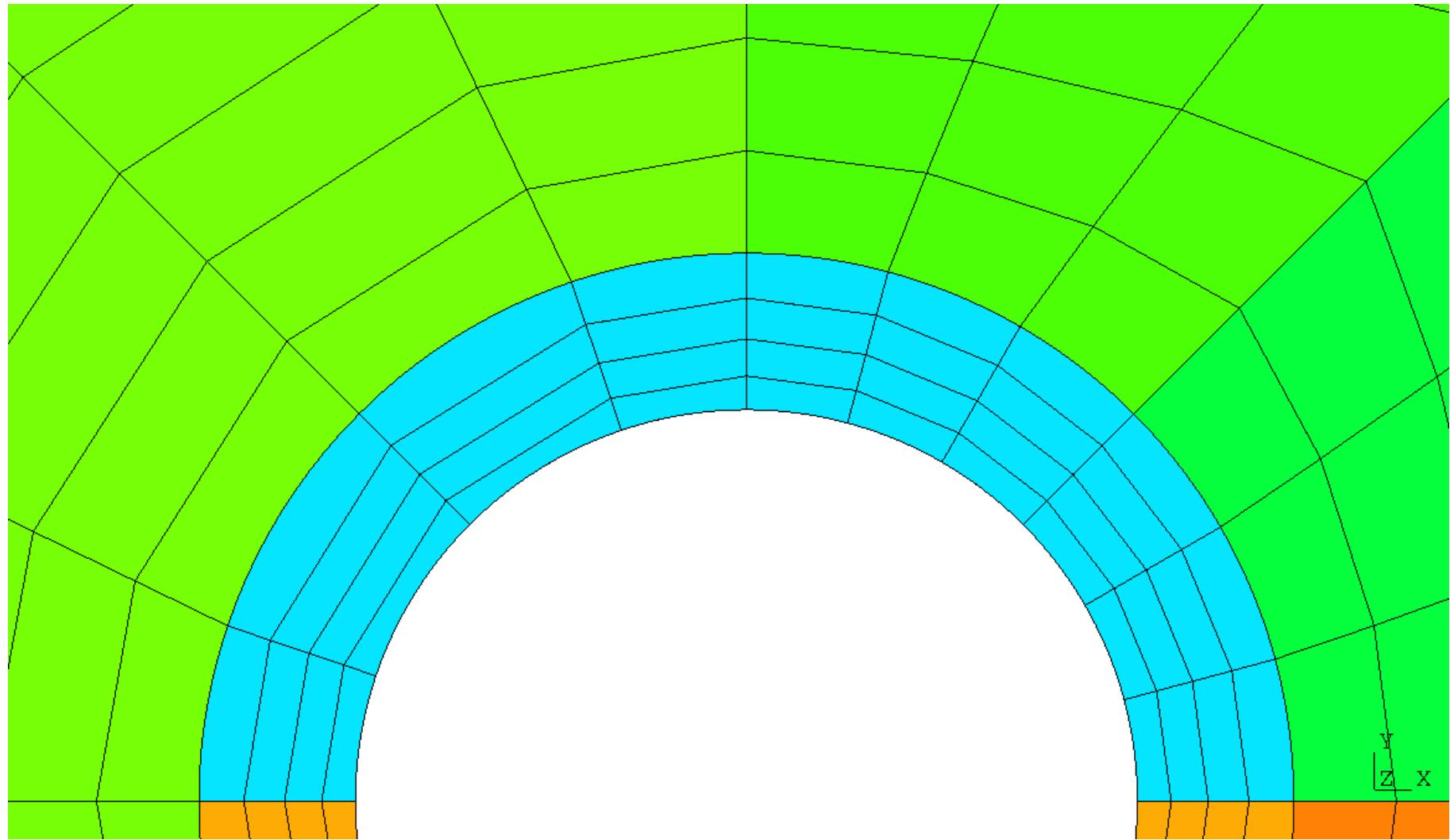


- **Unstructured ( $q=2$ )**

	elements	dof	
		p=3	p=4
coarse	8344	534016	1043000
medium	70800	4531200	8850000
fine	500430	32027520	62553750

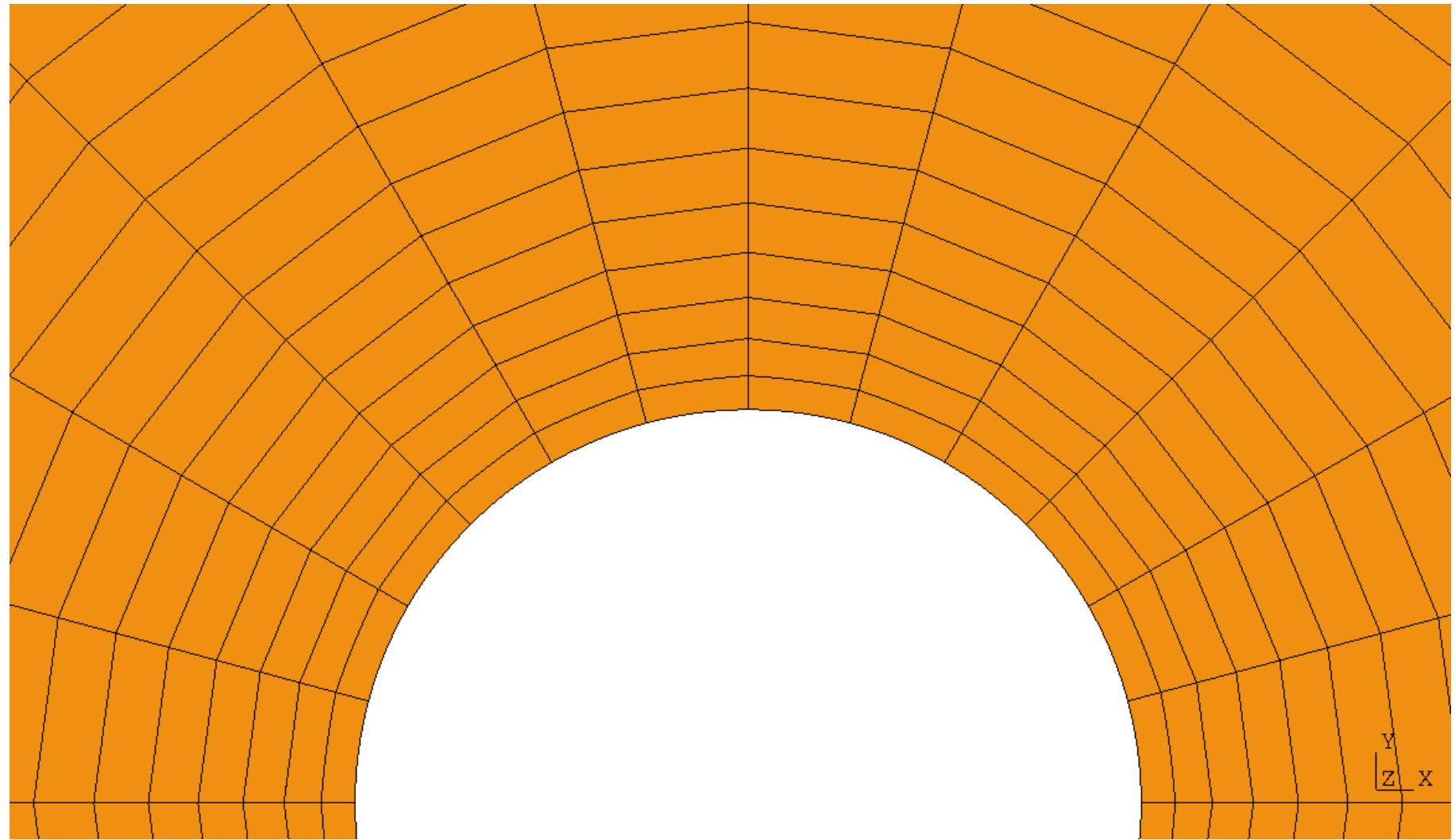


# Comparison cylinder



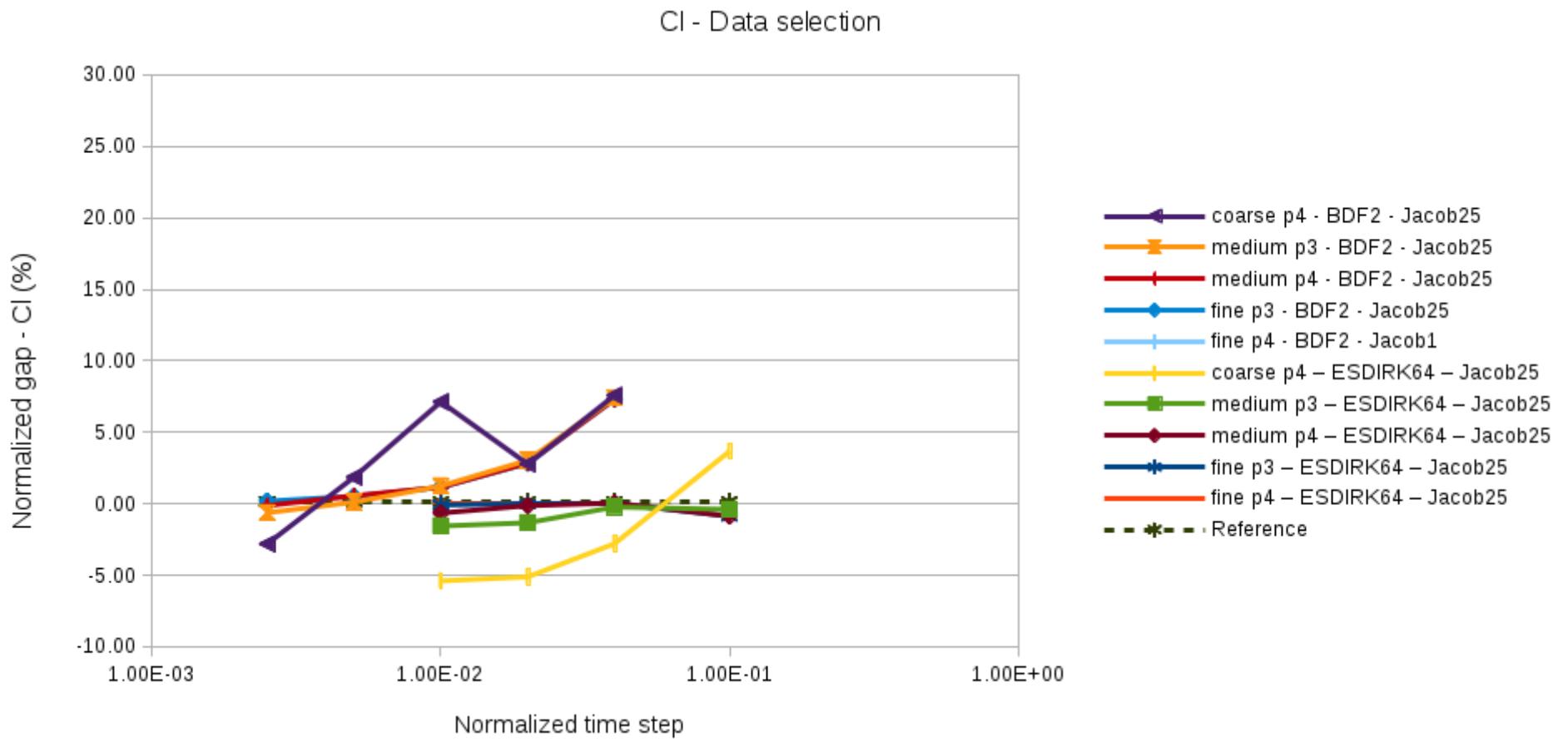
PROD-F-015-01

# Comparison cylinder

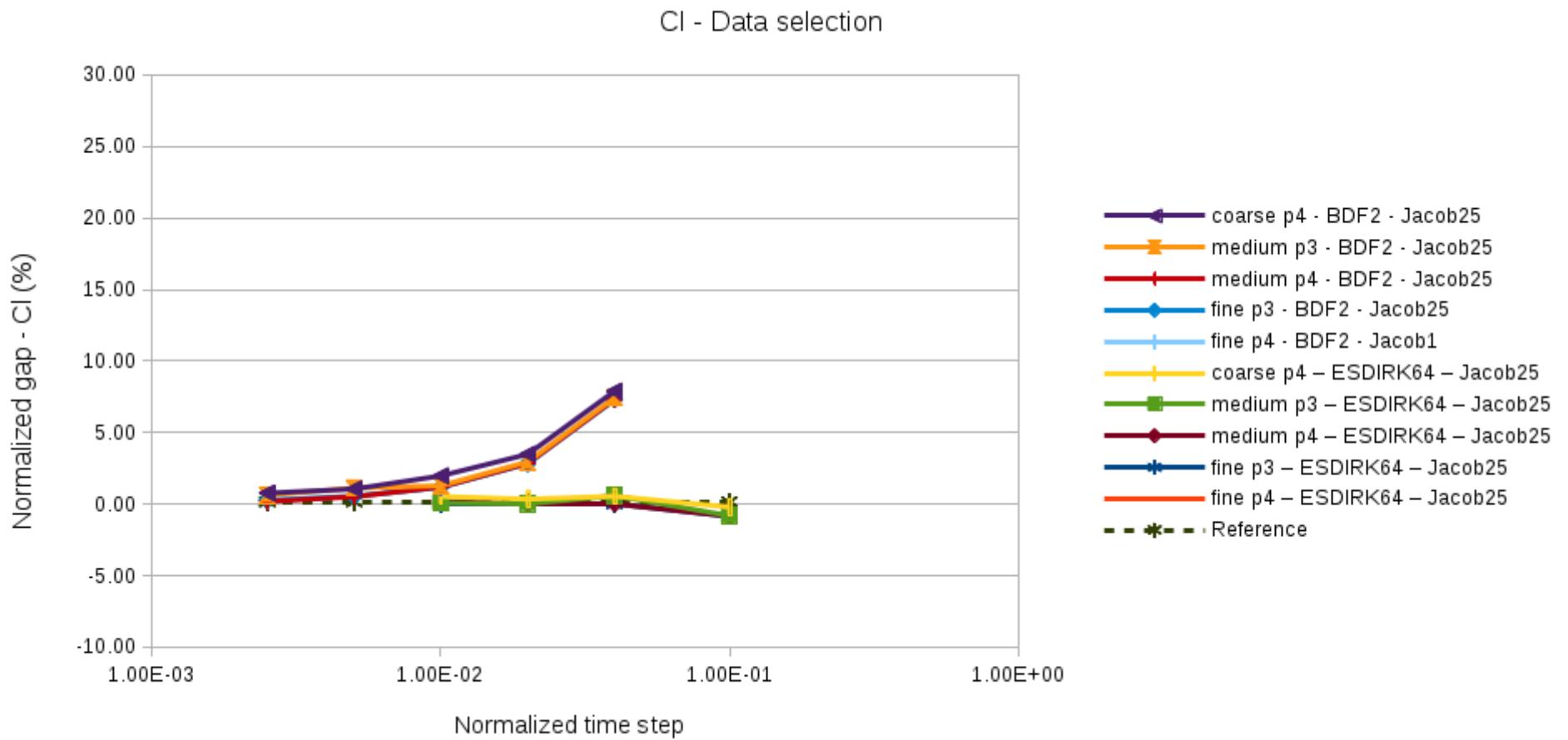


PROD-F-015-01

# Space/time convergence of CI Workshop meshes



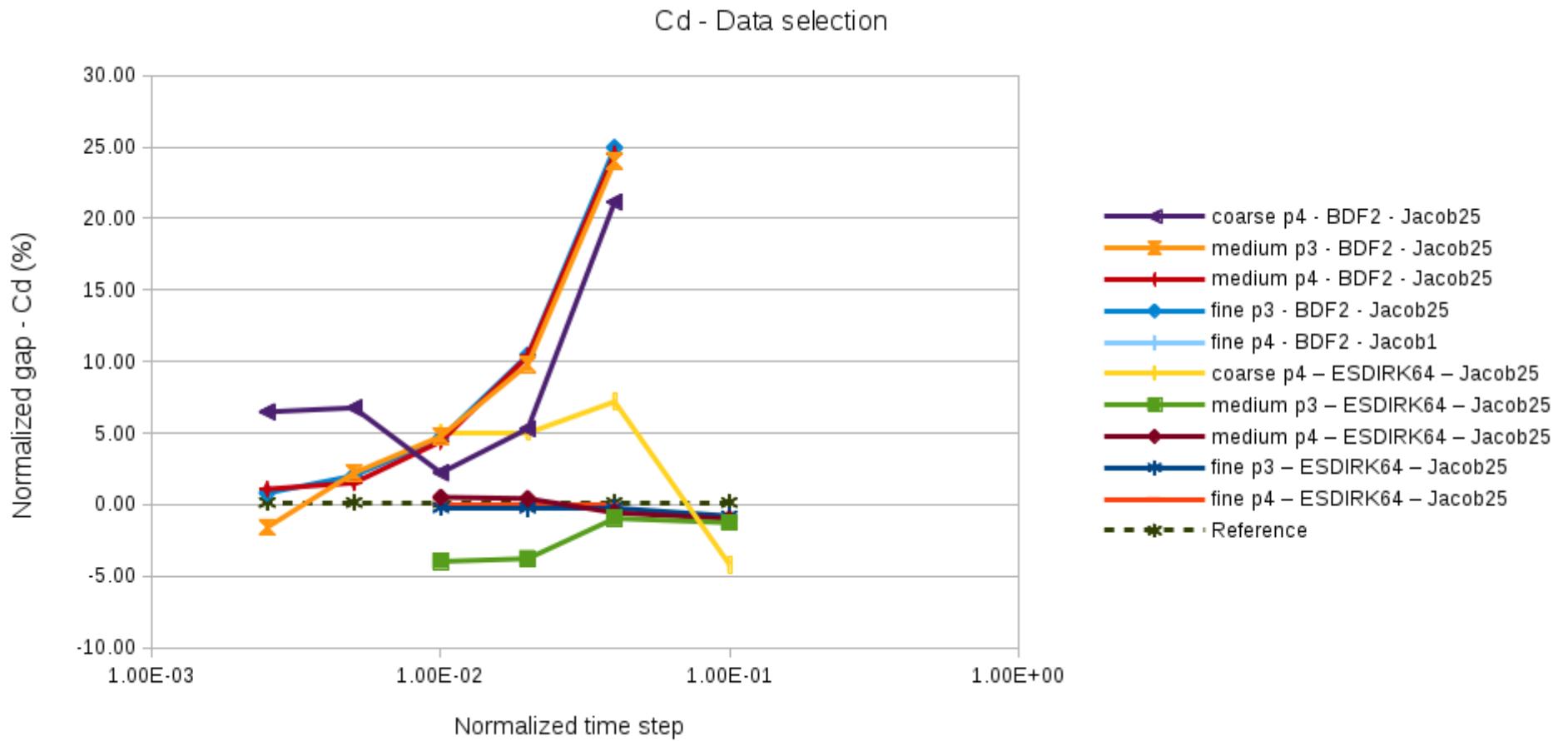
# Space/time convergence of CI *Gmsh meshes*



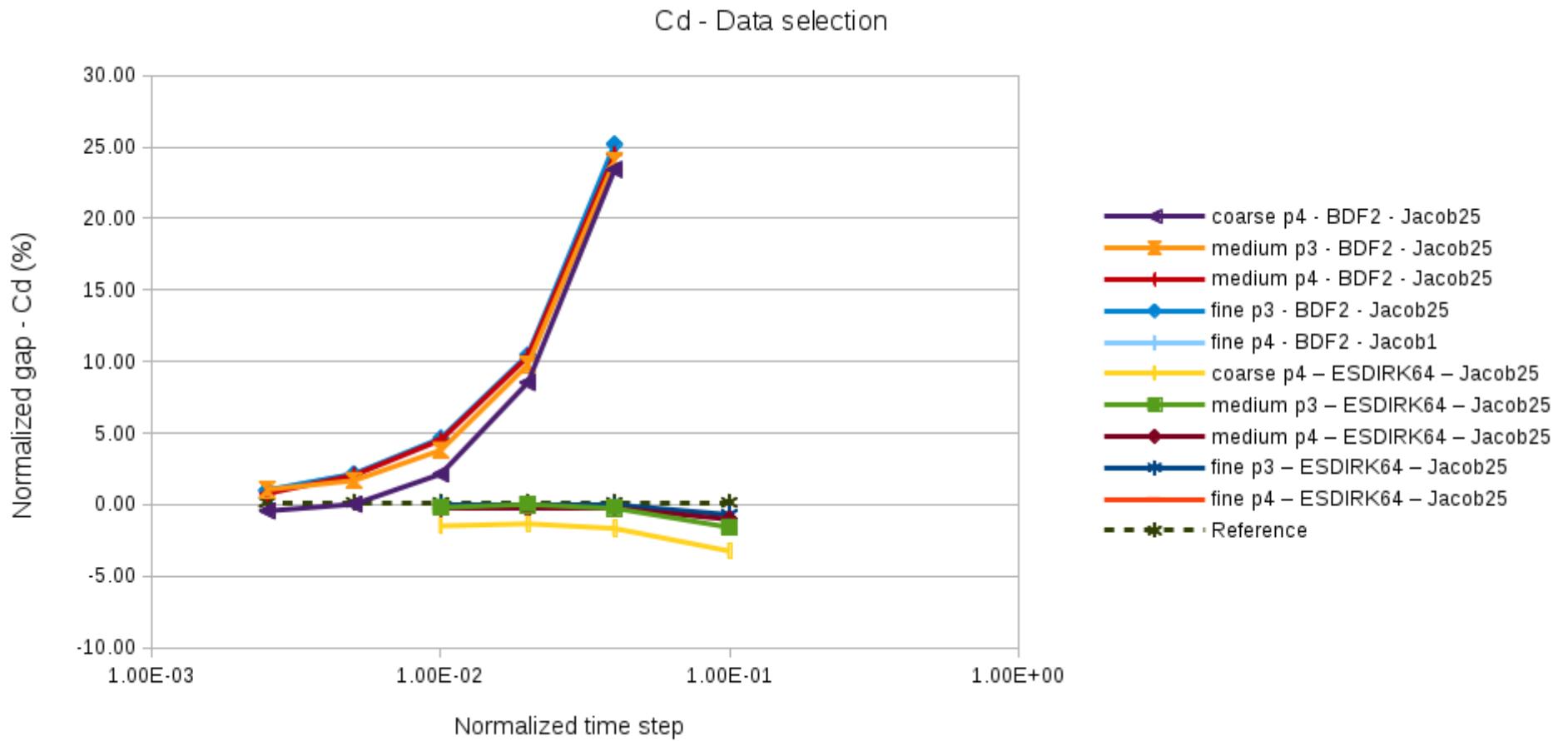
PROD-F-015-01

# Space/time convergence of Cd

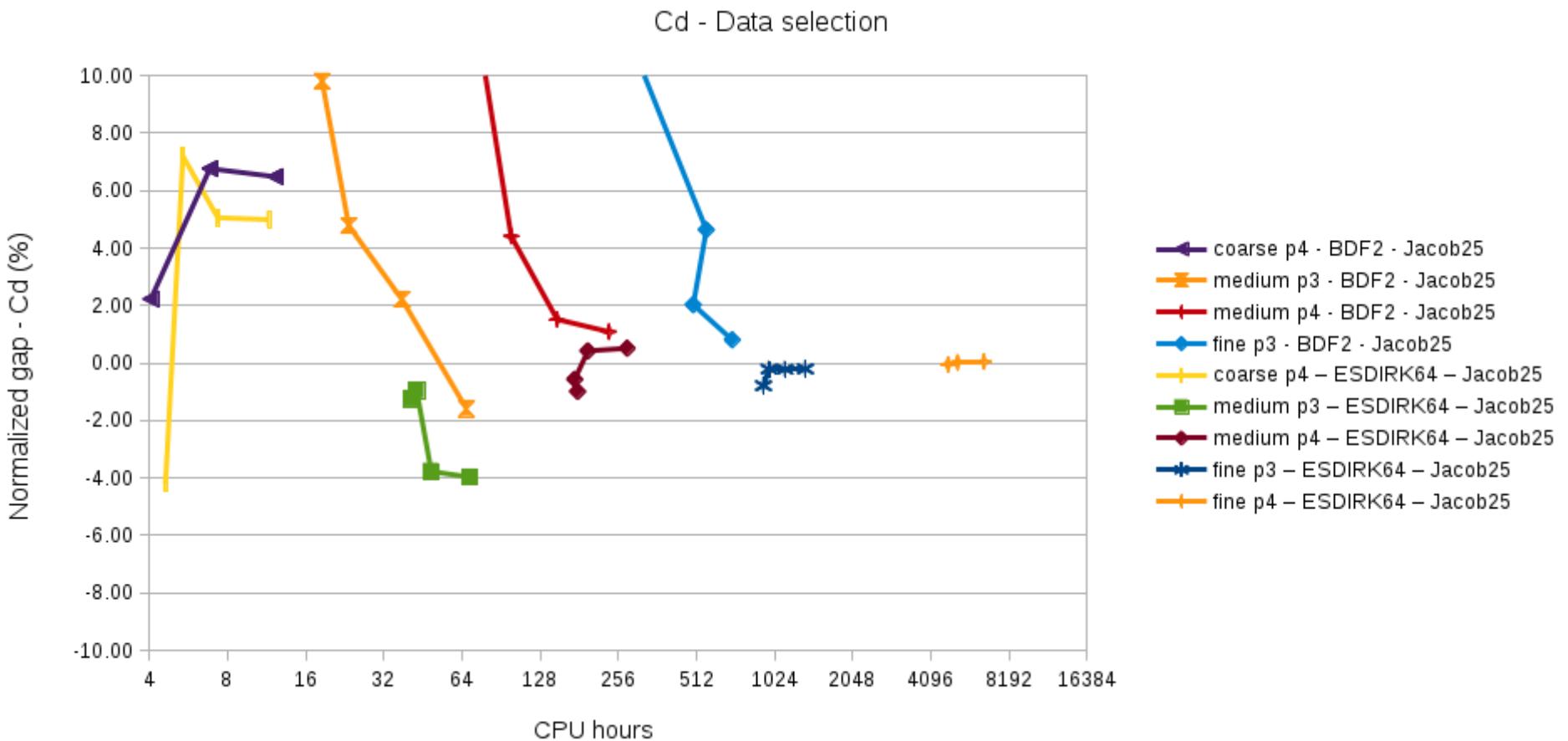
## Workshop meshes



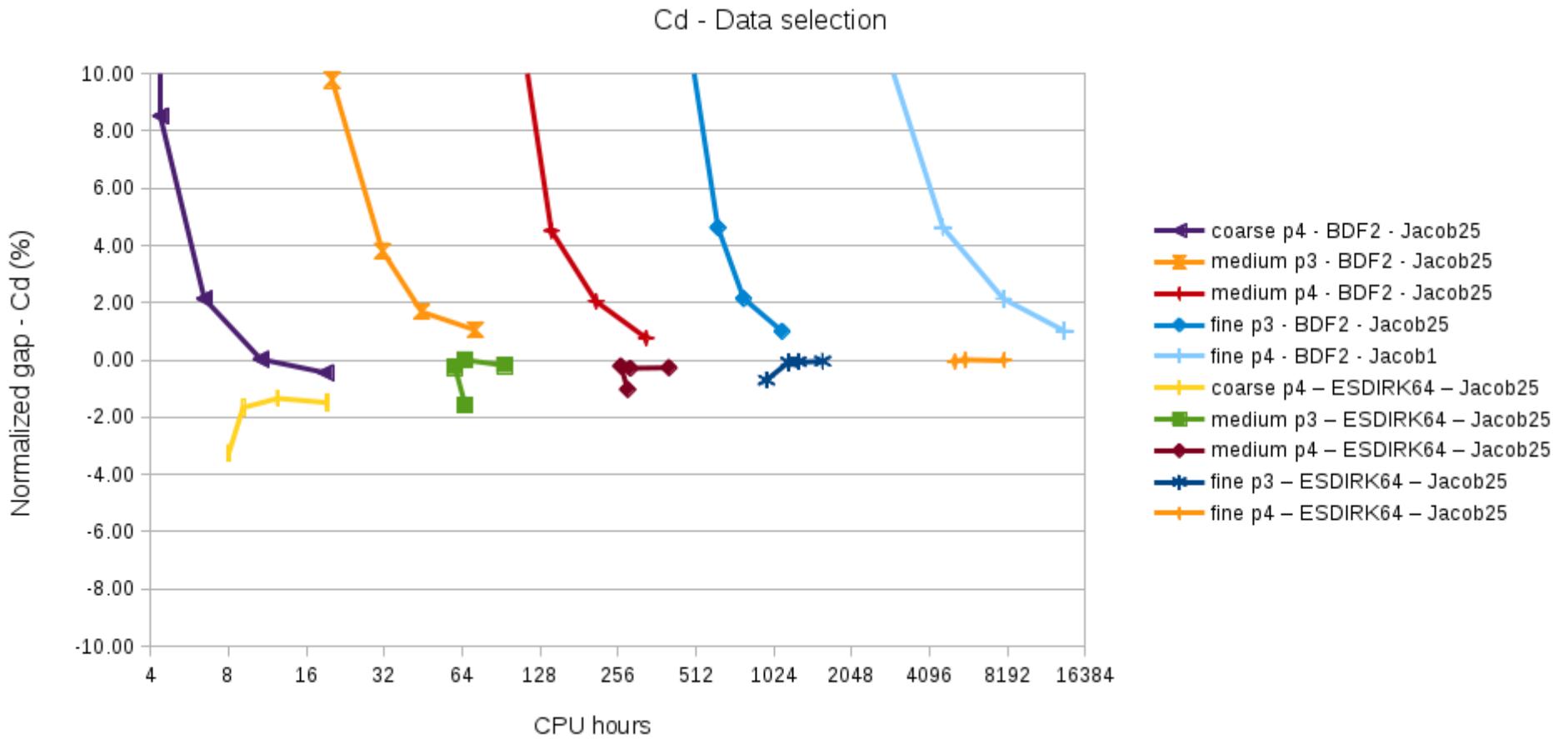
# Space/time convergence of Cd Gmsh meshes



# Effort convergence of Cd Workshop meshes



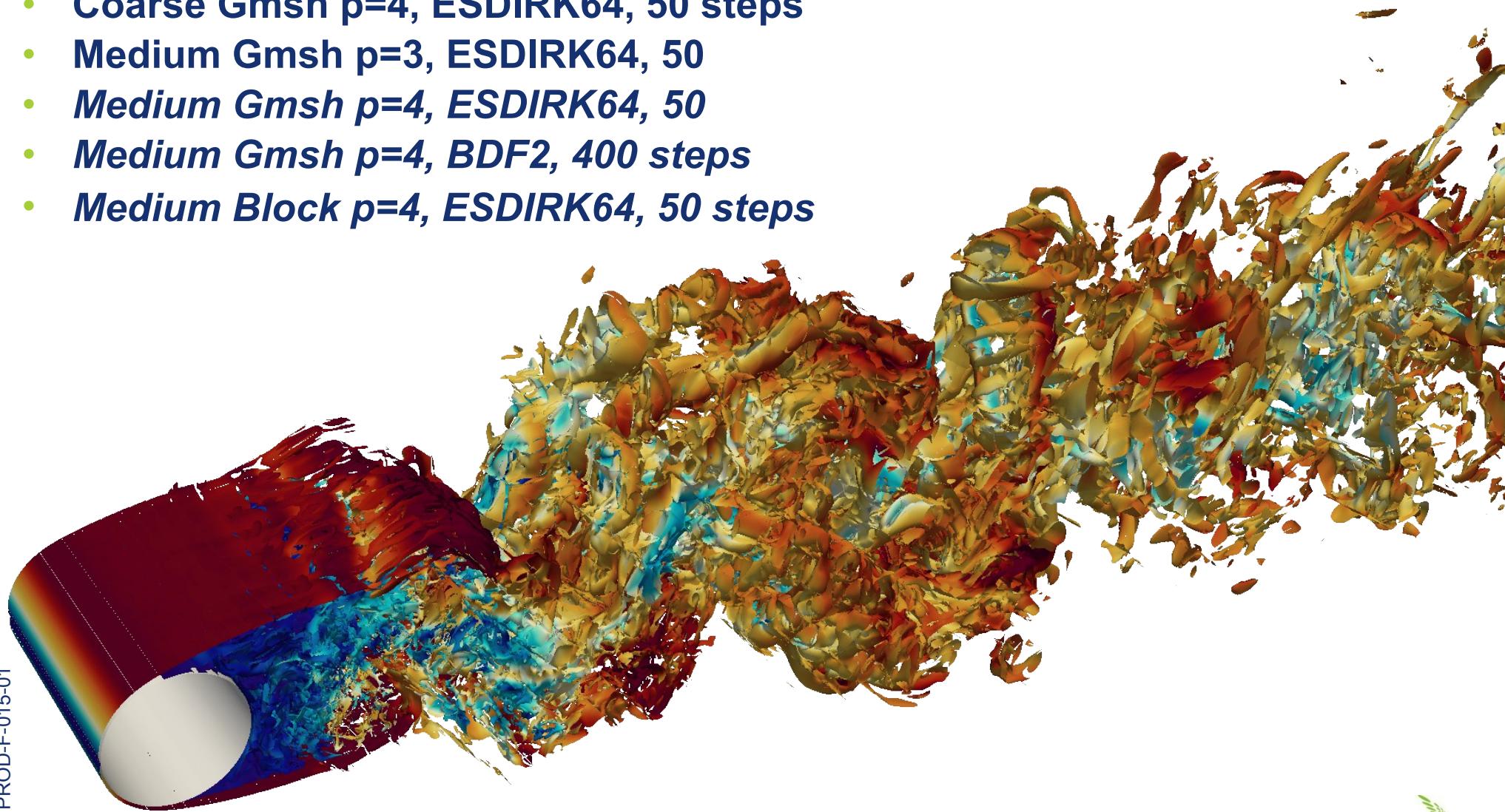
# Effort convergence of CI *Gmsh* meshes



# Computational configurations

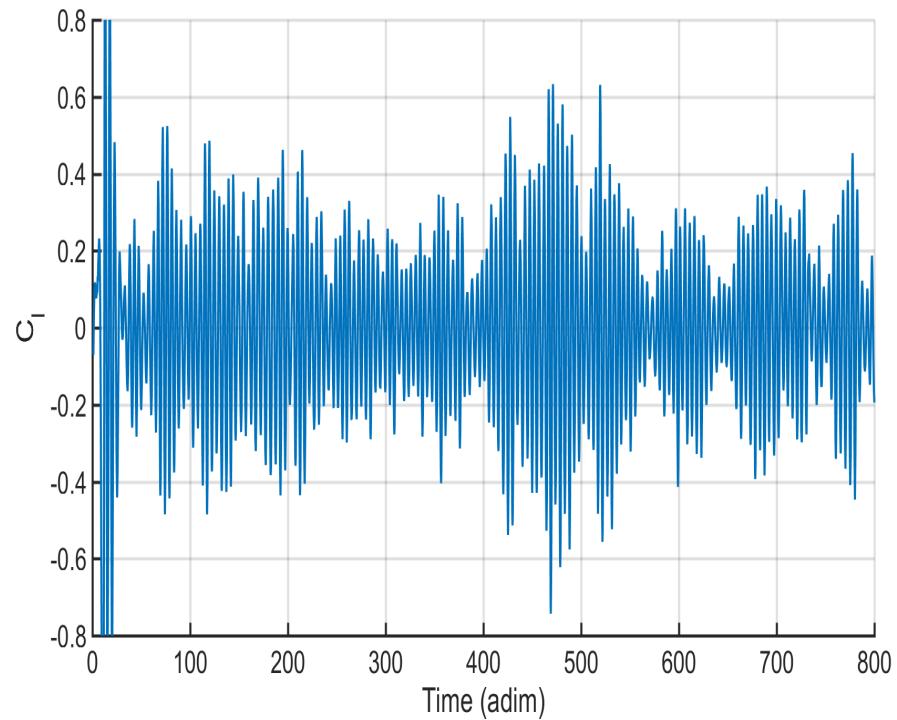
Within 1% of reference Cd

- Coarse Gmsh p=4, ESDIRK64, 50 steps
- Medium Gmsh p=3, ESDIRK64, 50
- *Medium Gmsh p=4, ESDIRK64, 50*
- *Medium Gmsh p=4, BDF2, 400 steps*
- *Medium Block p=4, ESDIRK64, 50 steps*

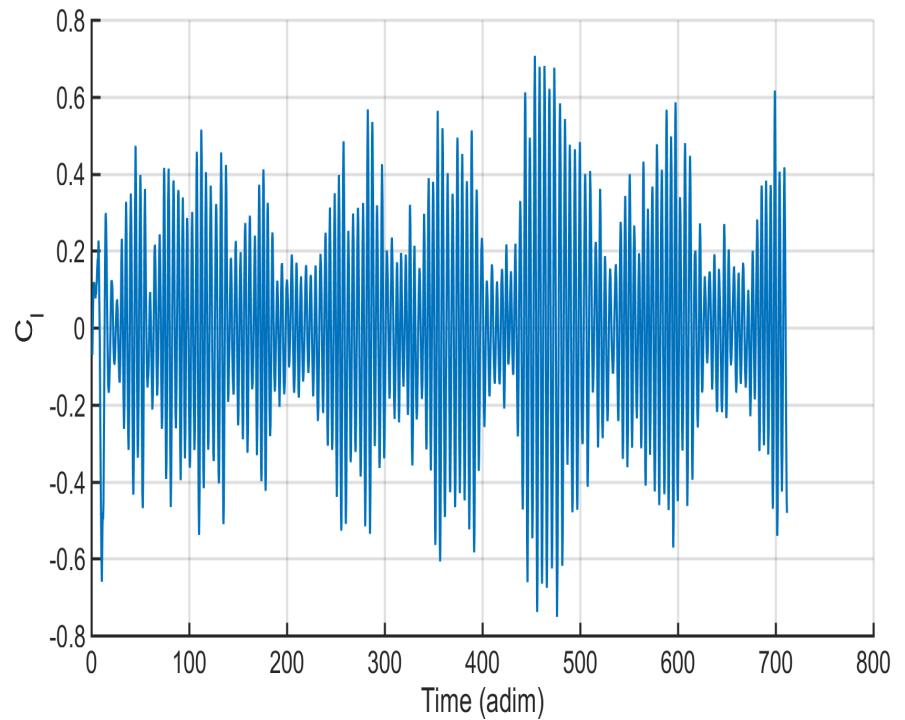


# Statistical convergence

## Lift force



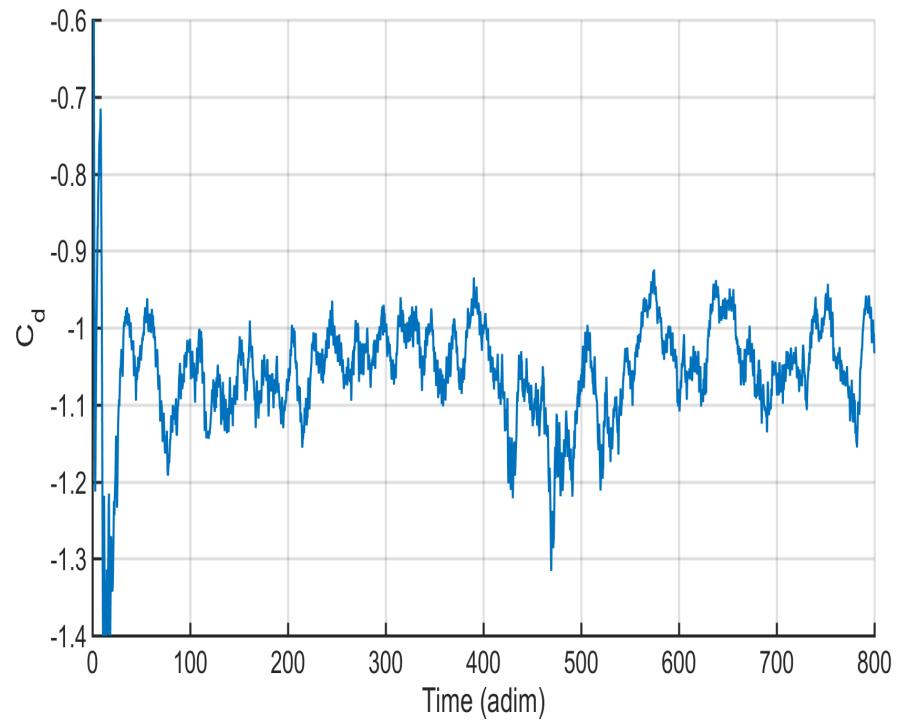
Medium  $p=3$



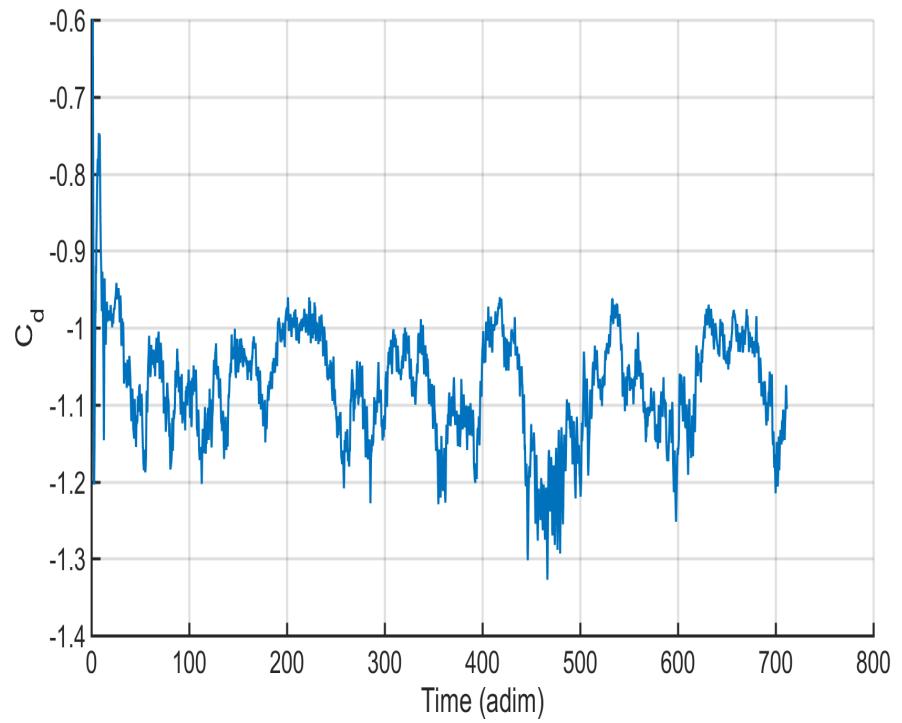
Coarse  $p=4$

# Statistical convergence

## Lift force

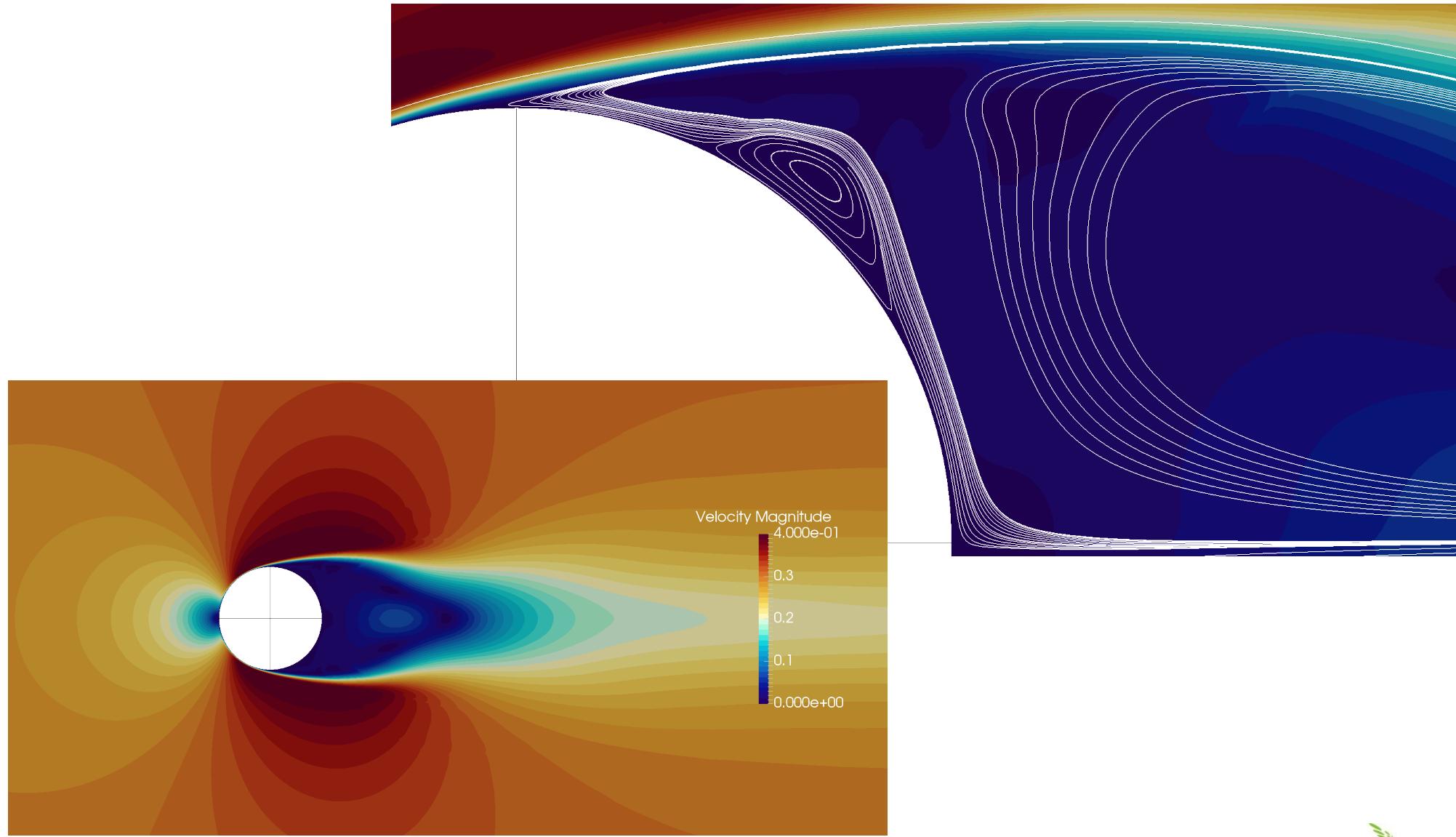


Medium  $p=3$

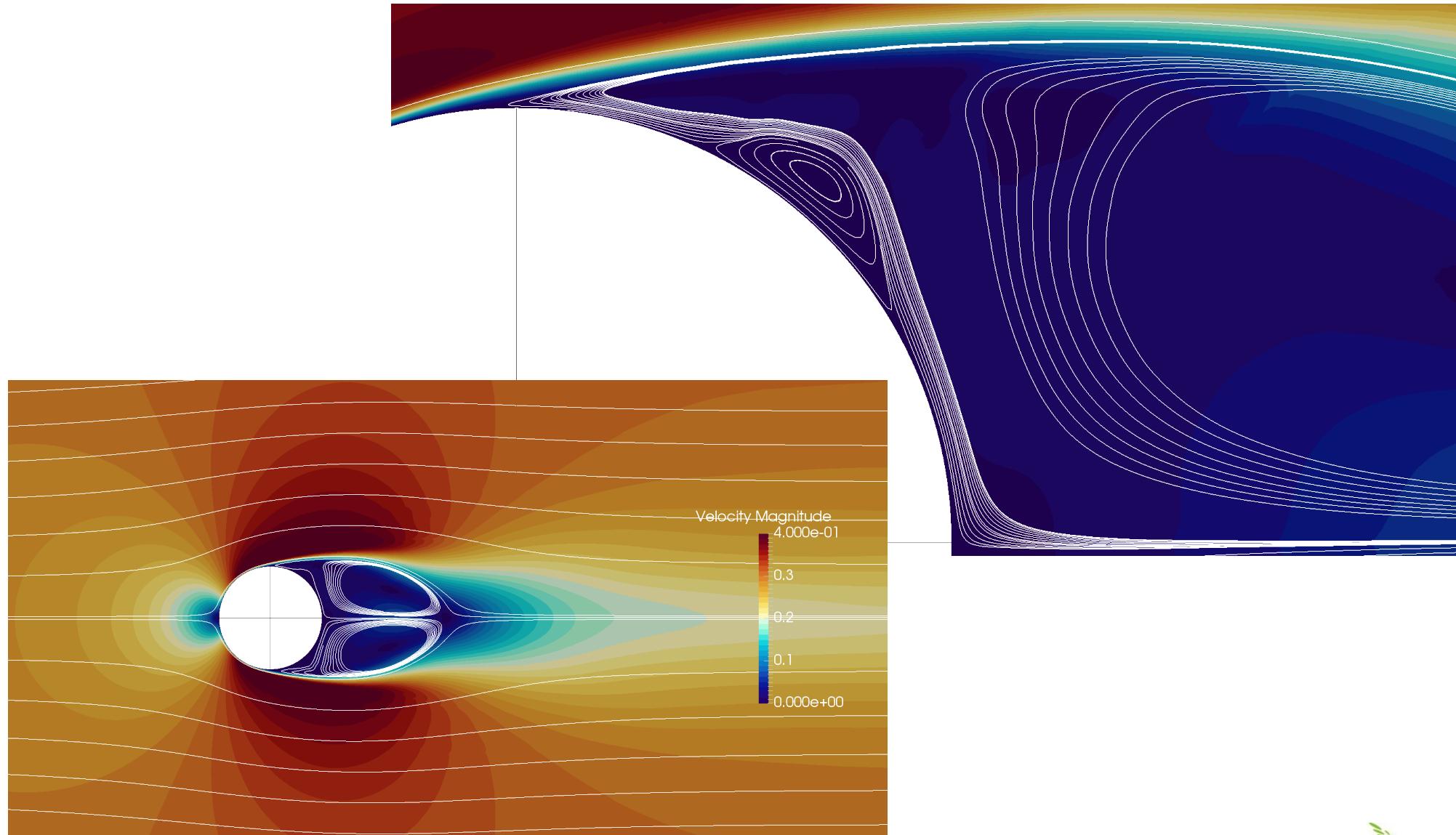


Coarse  $p=4$

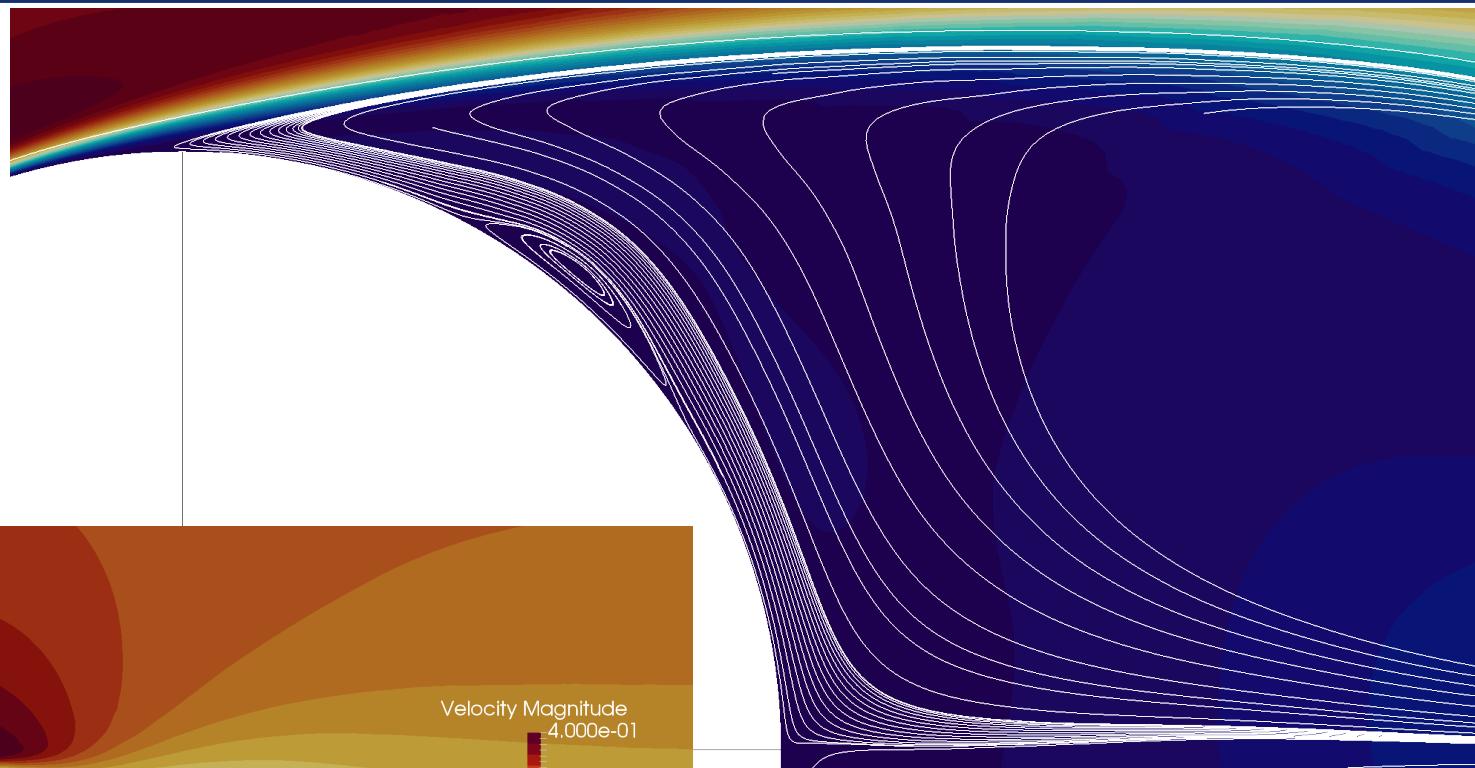
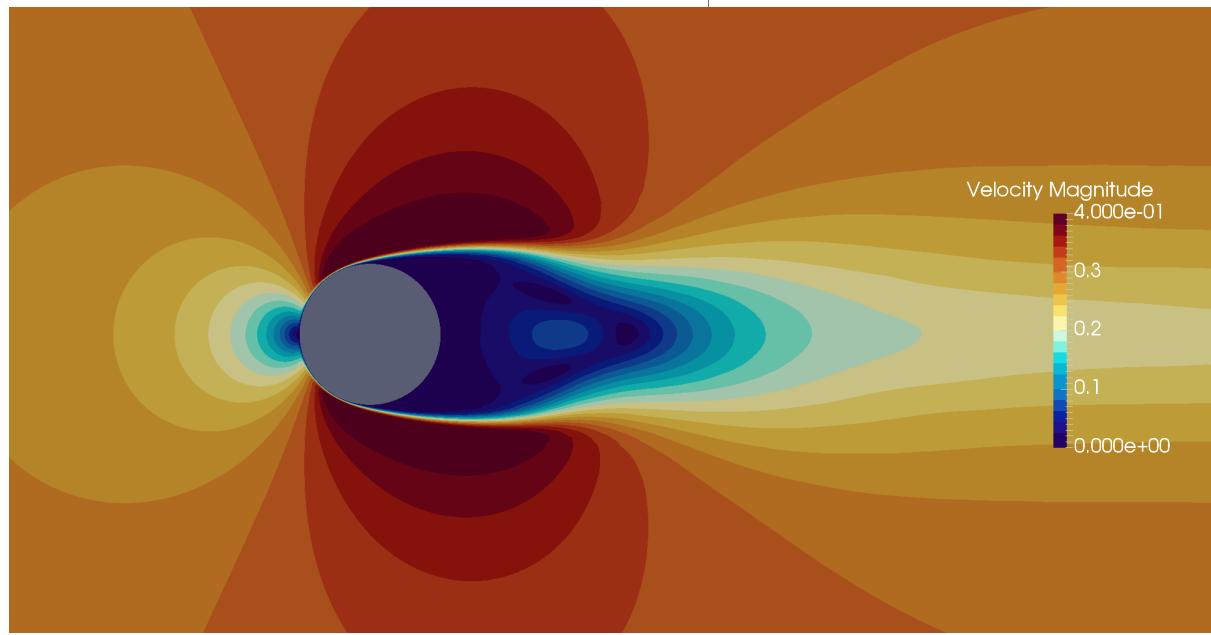
# Global recirculation pattern – coarse p=4



# Global recirculation pattern – coarse p=4

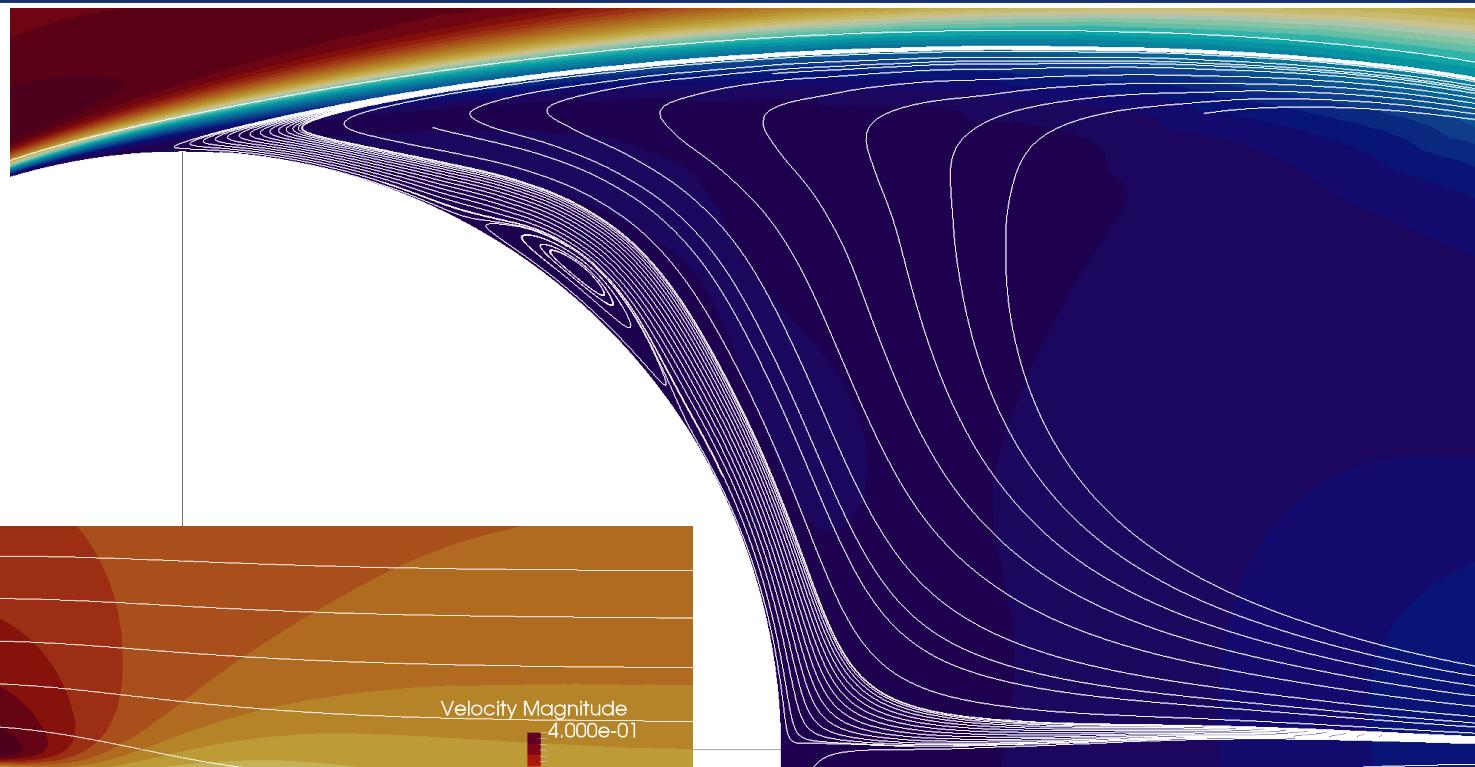
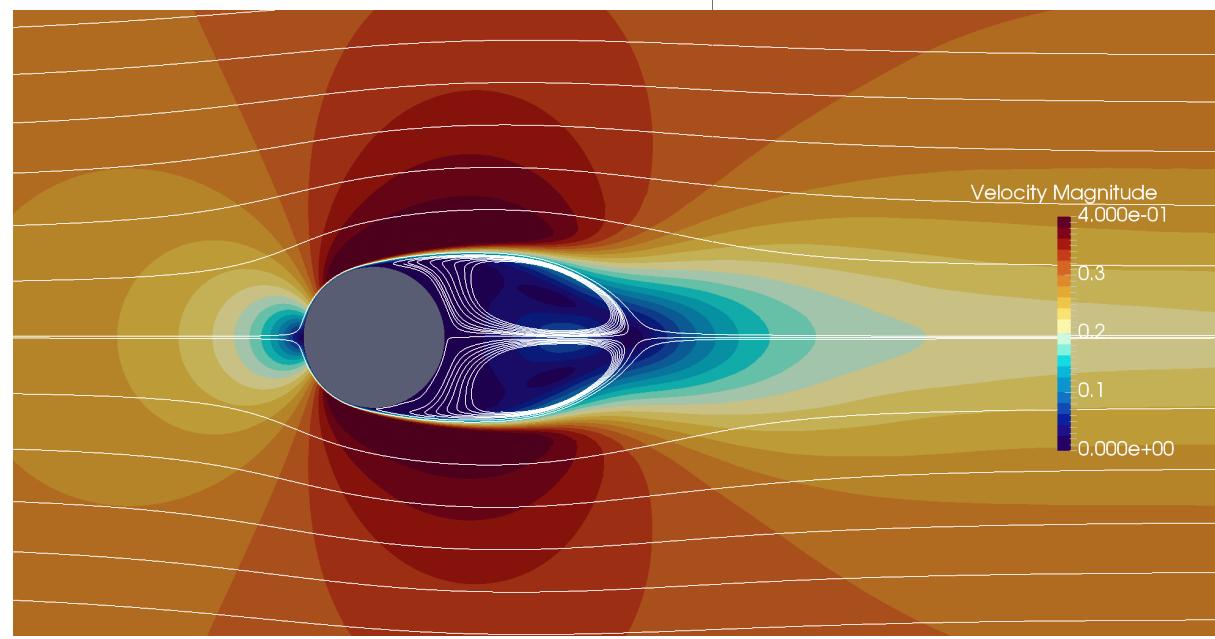


# Global recirculation pattern – medium p=3



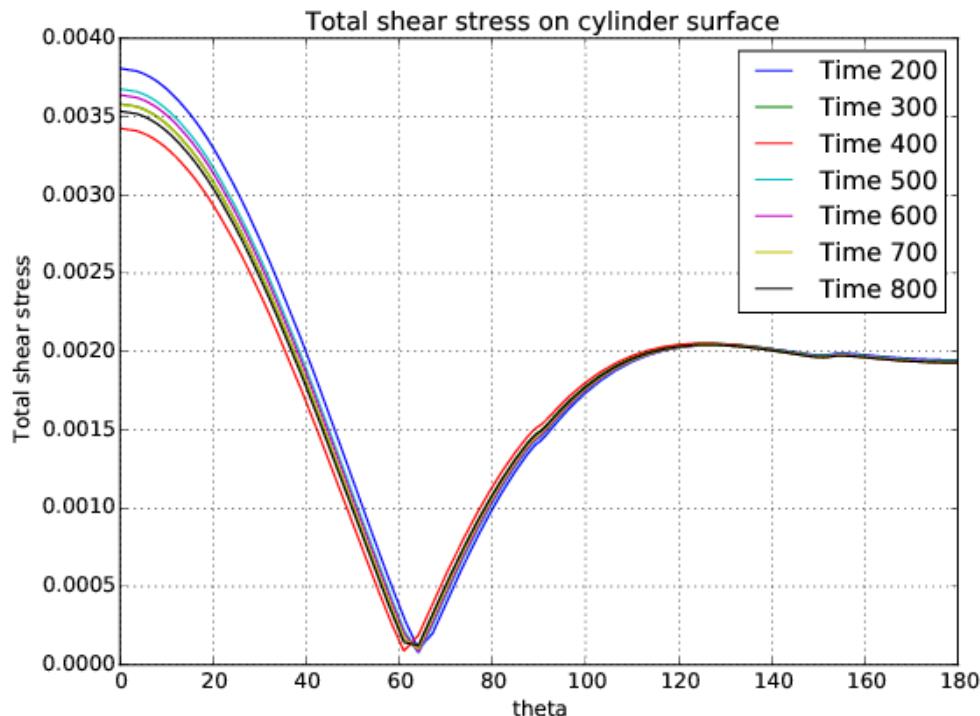
PROD-F-015-01

# Global recirculation pattern – medium p=3

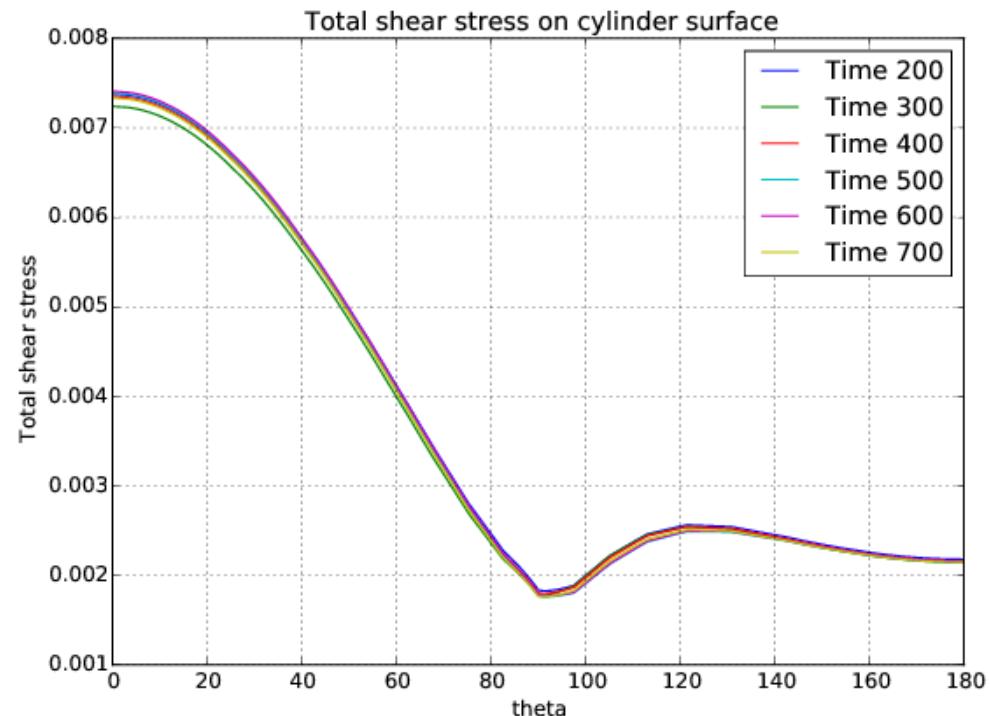


# Statistical convergence

## Surface shear stress distribution



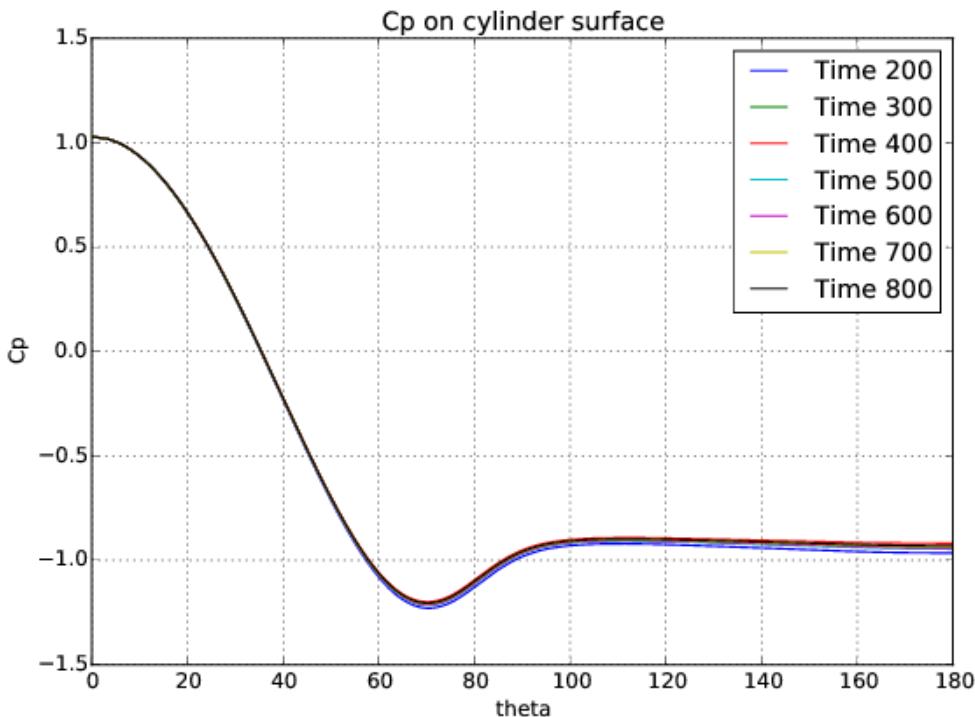
Medium  $p=3$



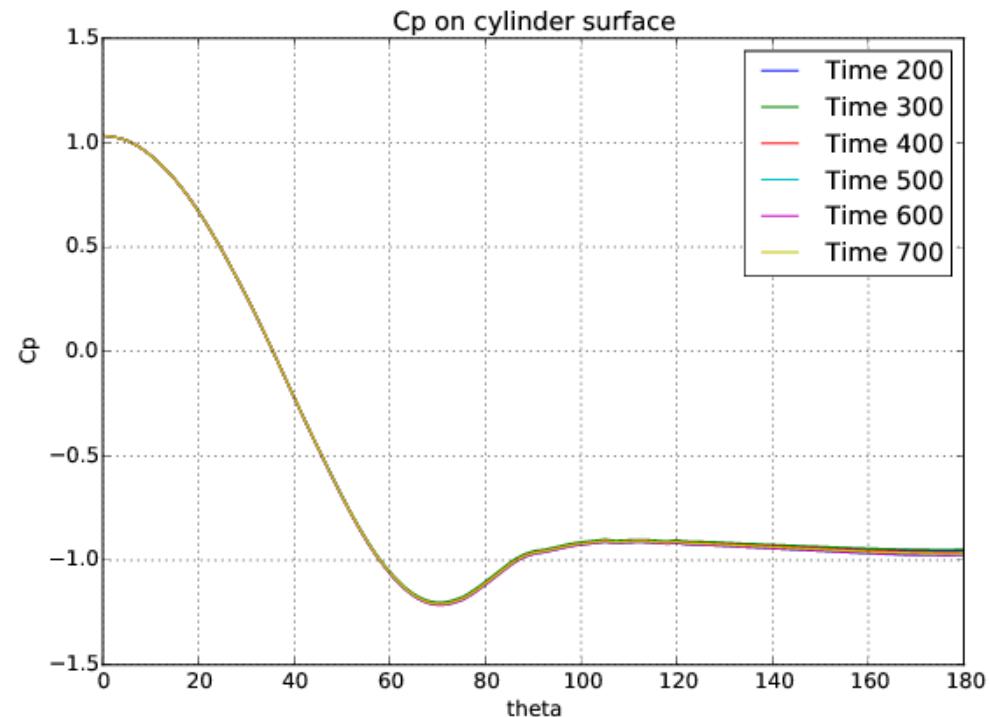
Coarse  $p=4$

# Statistical convergence

## Surface pressure distribution



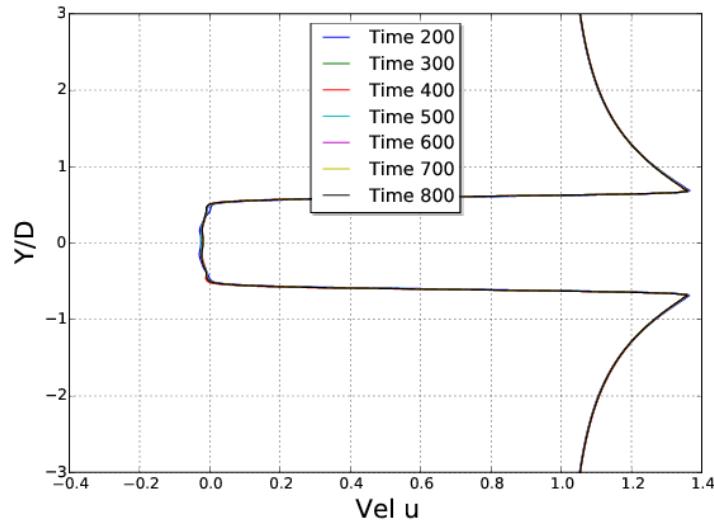
Medium  $p=3$



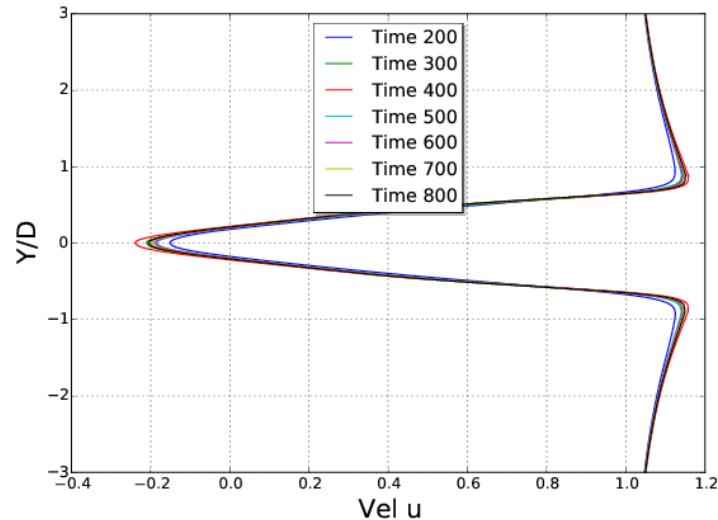
Coarse  $p=4$

# Velocity in the wake

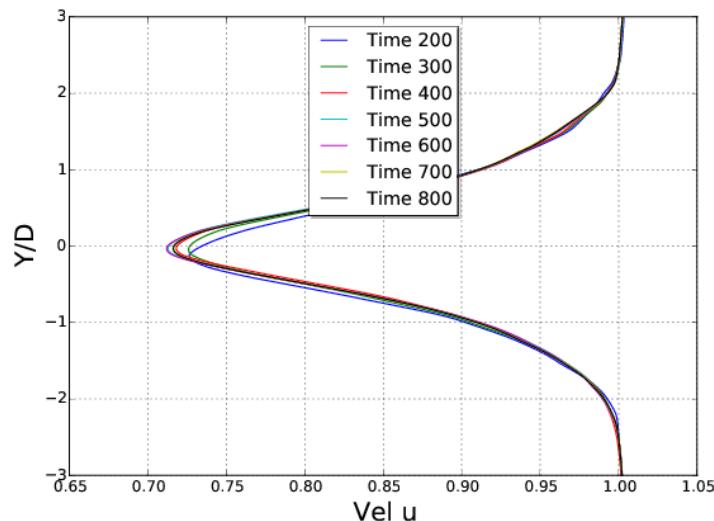
*Medium p=3*



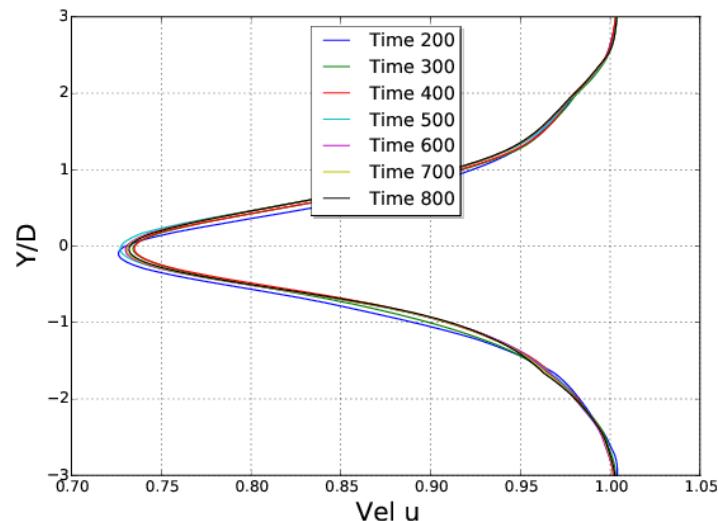
$x=1D$



$x=1.54D$



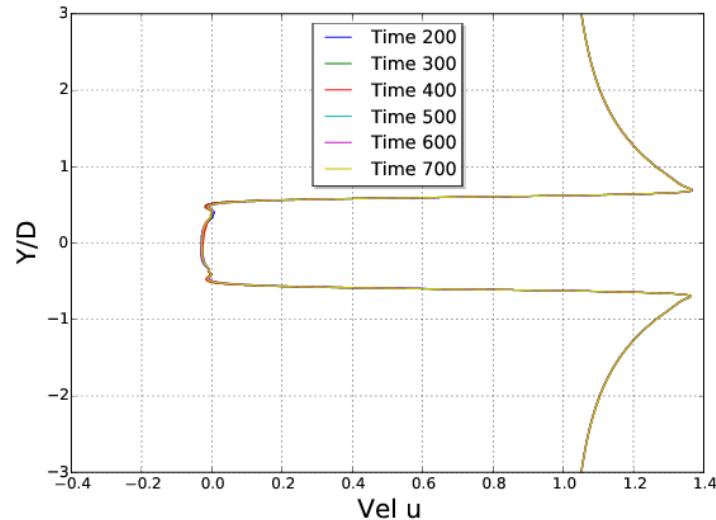
$x=5D$



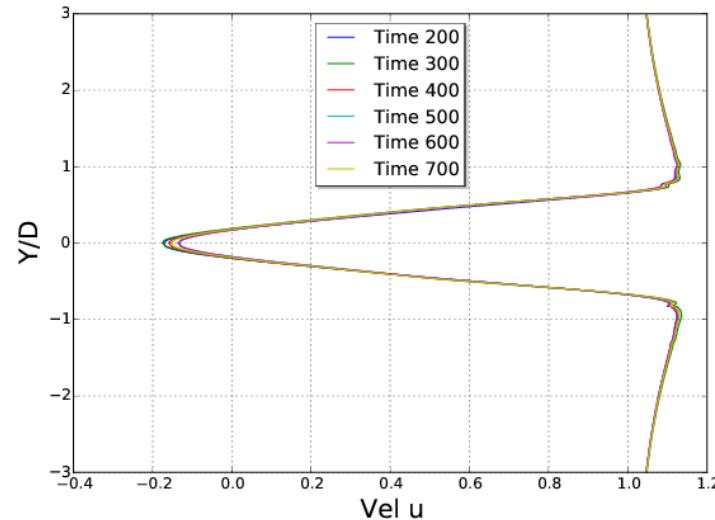
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# Velocity in the wake

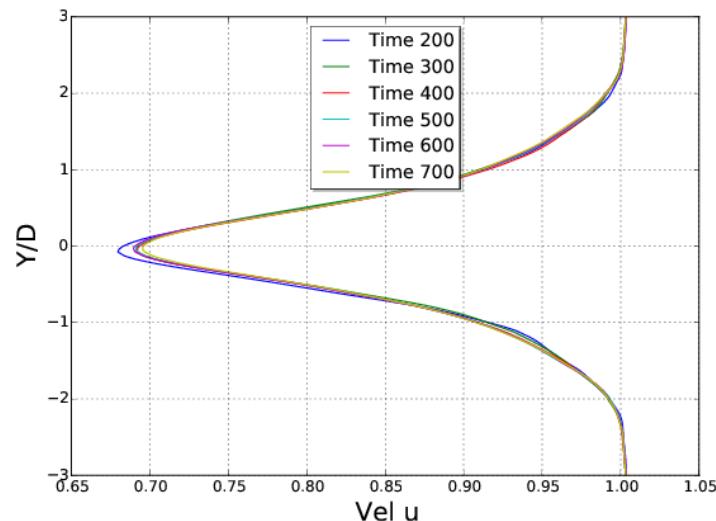
Coarse  $p=4$



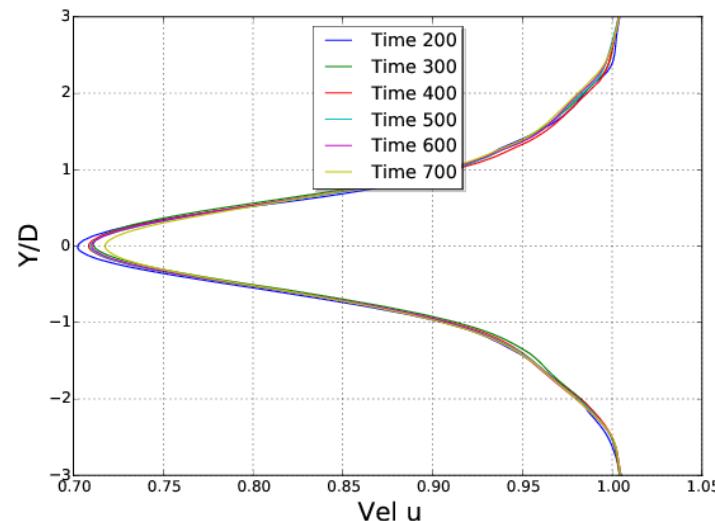
$x=1D$



$x=1.54D$



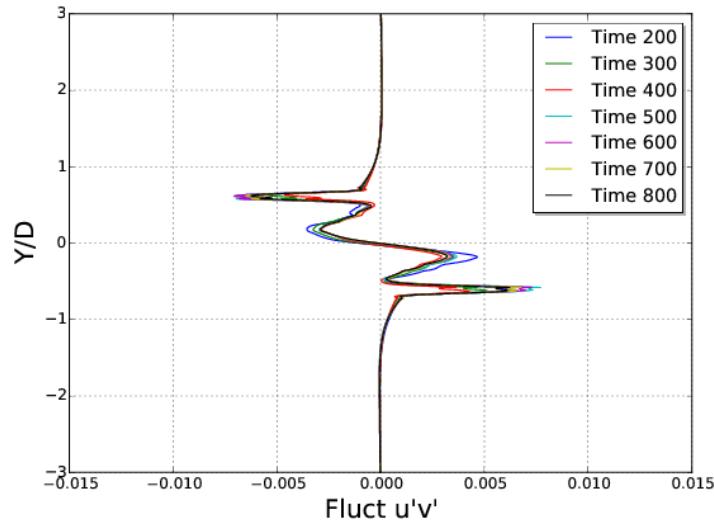
$x=5D$



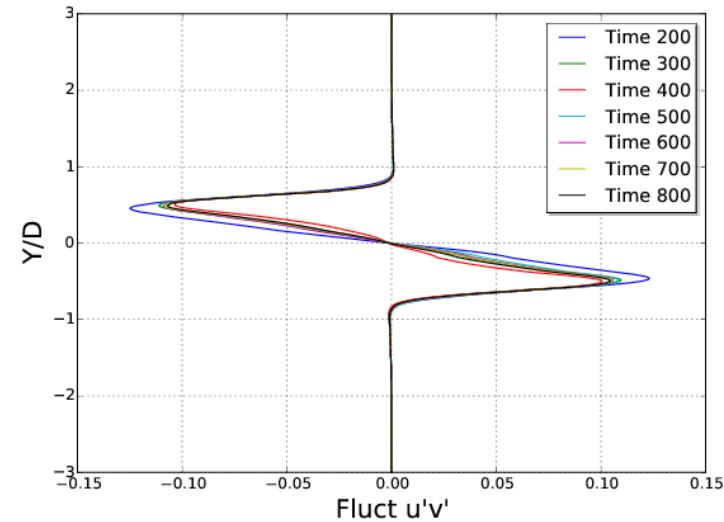
$x=10D$

# Turbulent shear stress $\langle u'v' \rangle$ in the wake

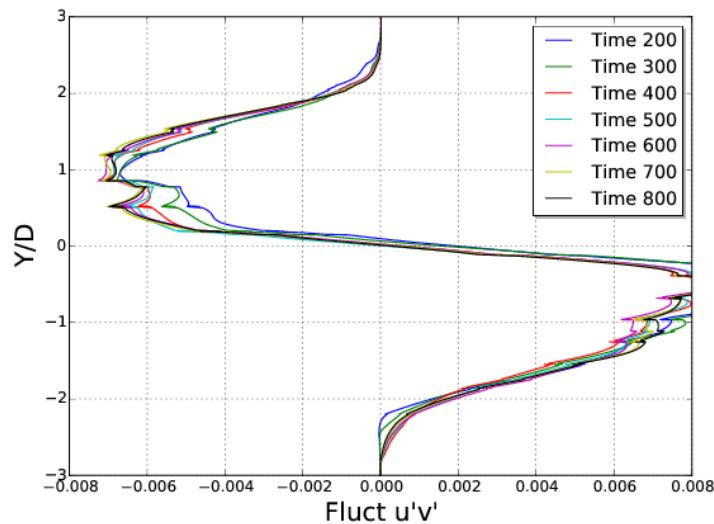
*Medium p=3*



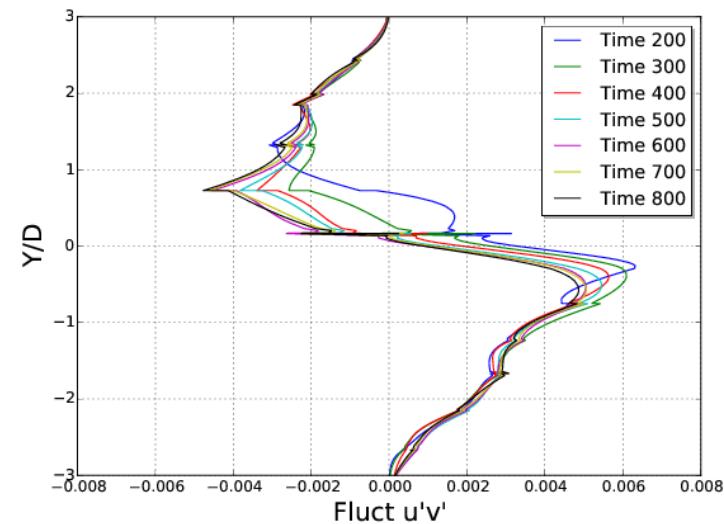
$x=1D$



$x=1.54D$



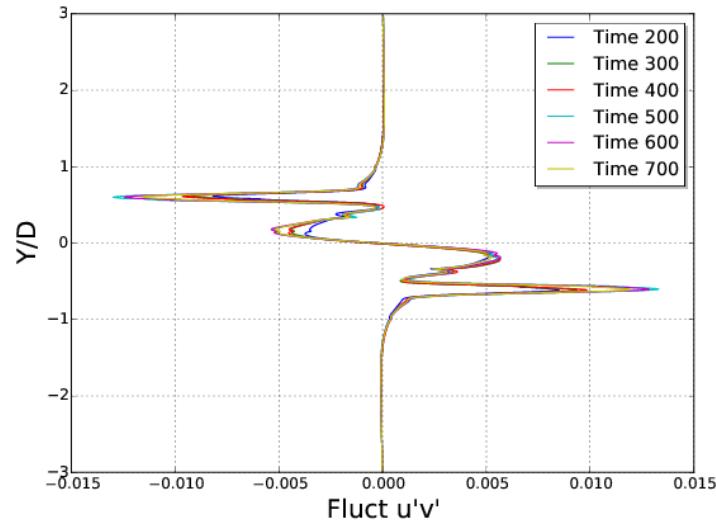
$x=5D$



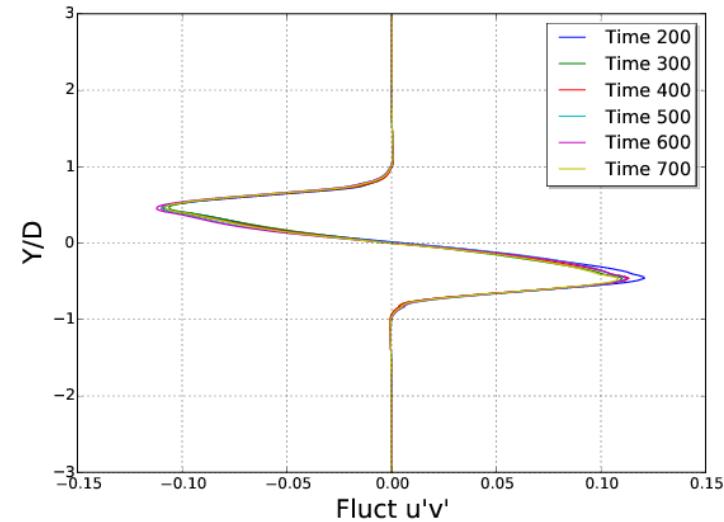
$x=10D$

# Turbulent shear stress $\langle u'v' \rangle$ in the wake

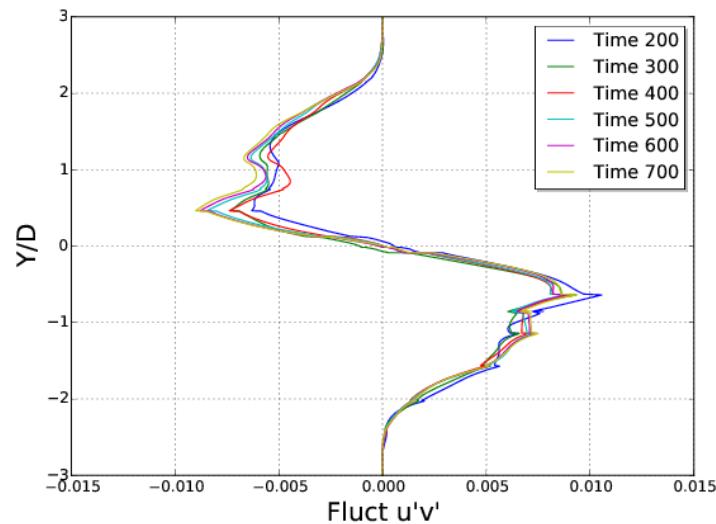
Coarse  $p=4$



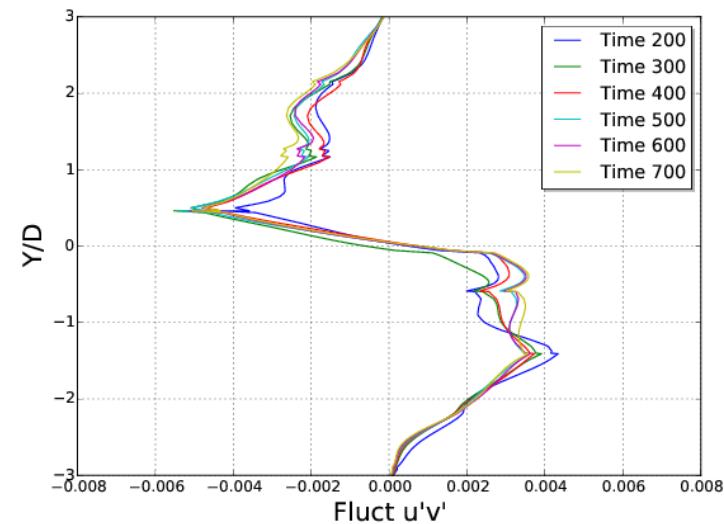
$x=1D$



$x=1.54D$



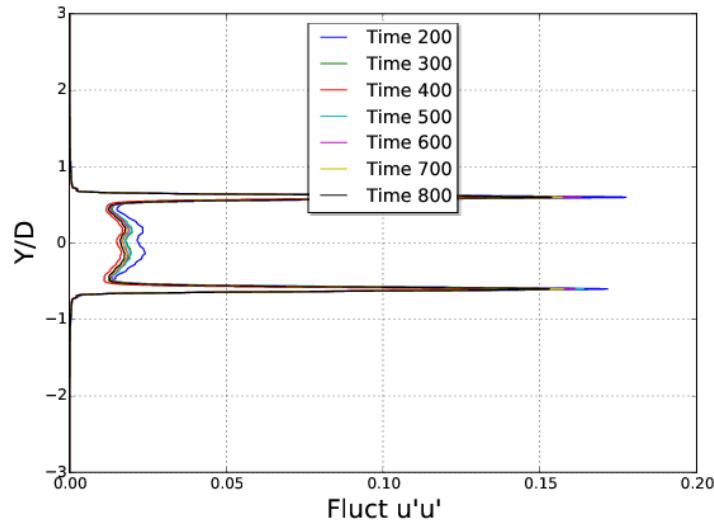
$x=5D$



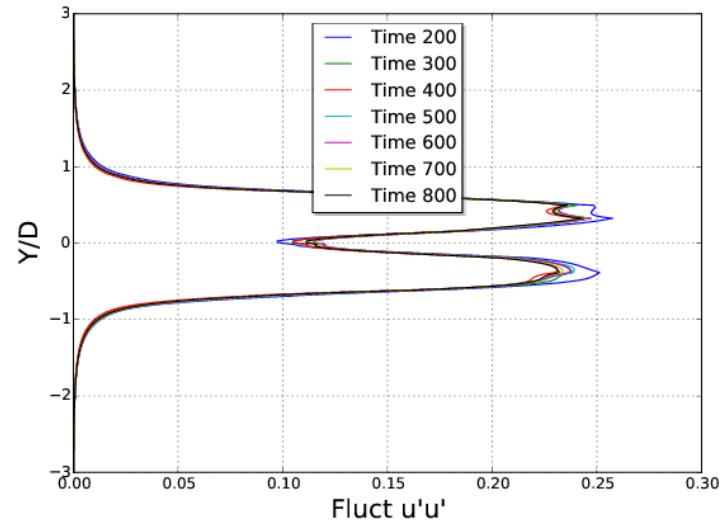
$x=10D$

# Turbulent main stress $\langle u'u' \rangle$ in the wake

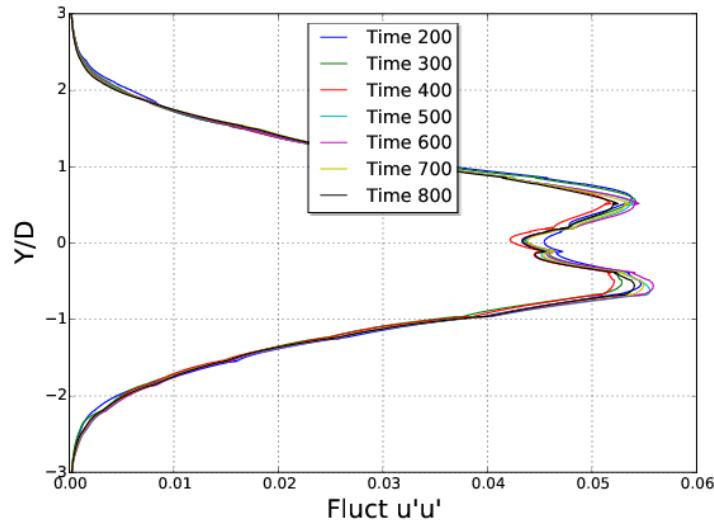
*Medium p=3*



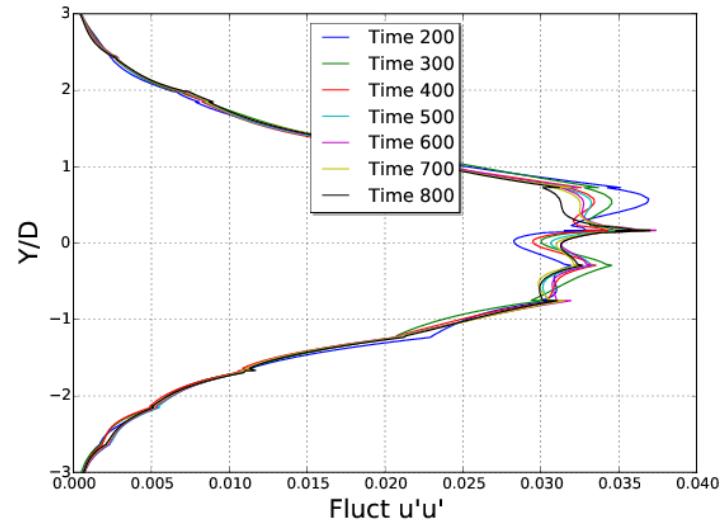
$x=1D$



$x=1.54D$



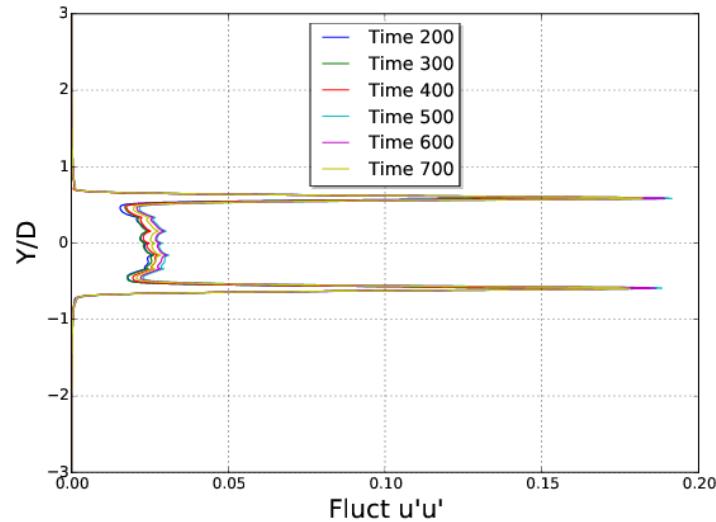
$x=5D$



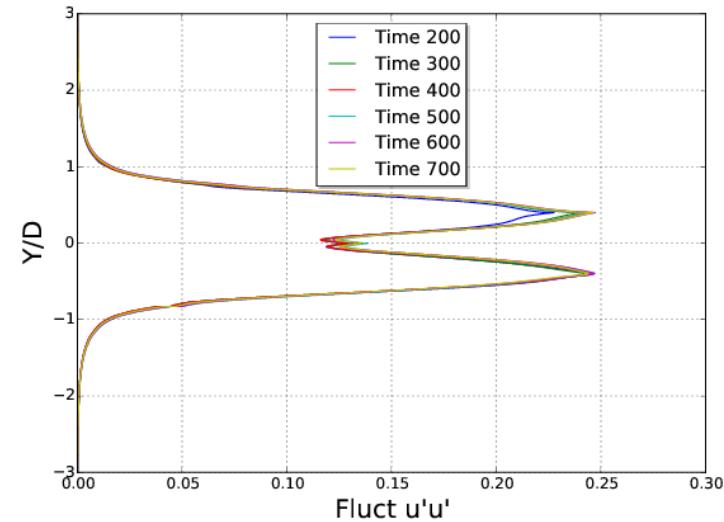
$x=10D$

# Turbulent main stress $\langle u'u' \rangle$ in the wake

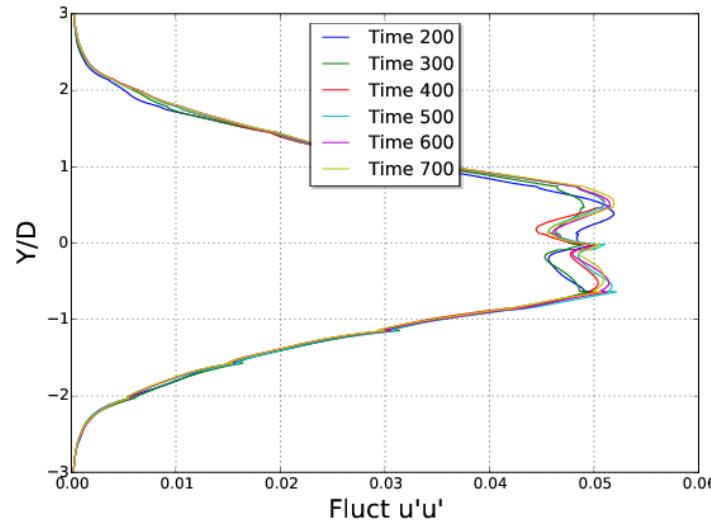
Coarse  $p=4$



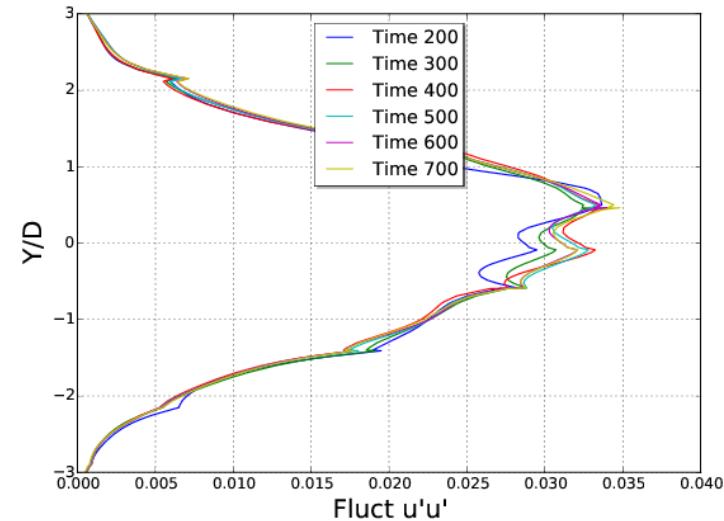
$x=1D$



$x=1.54D$



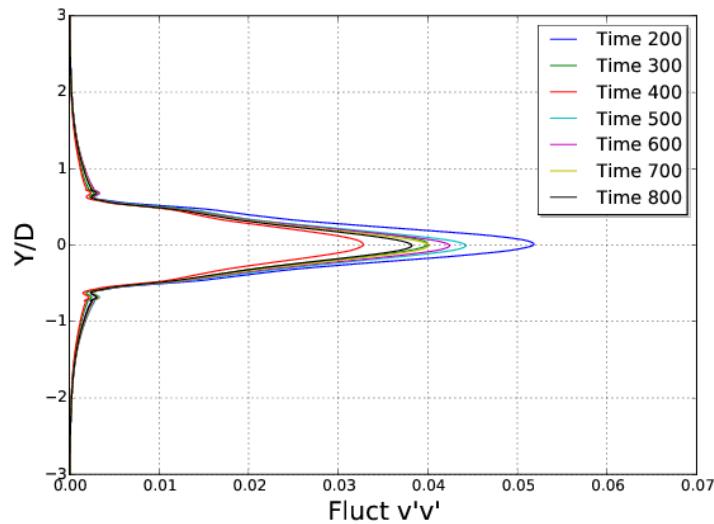
$x=5D$



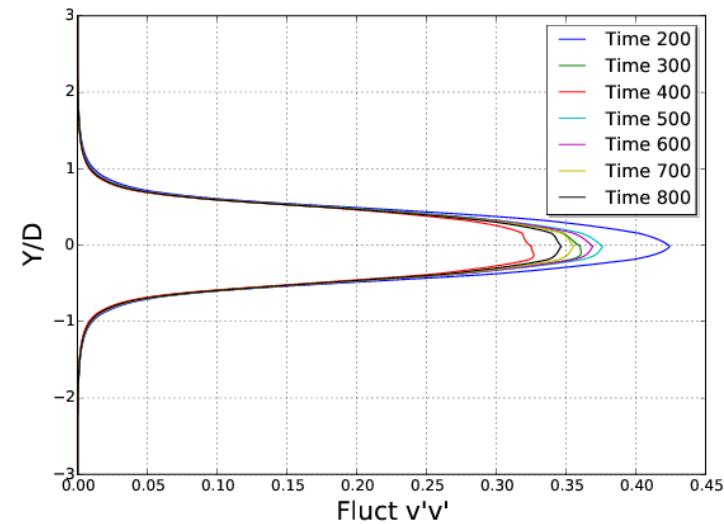
$x=10D$

# Turbulent main stress $\langle v'v' \rangle$ in the wake

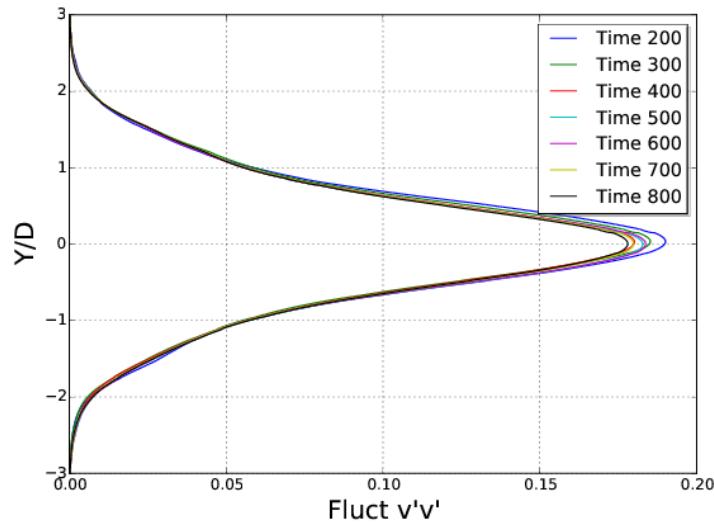
*Medium p=3*



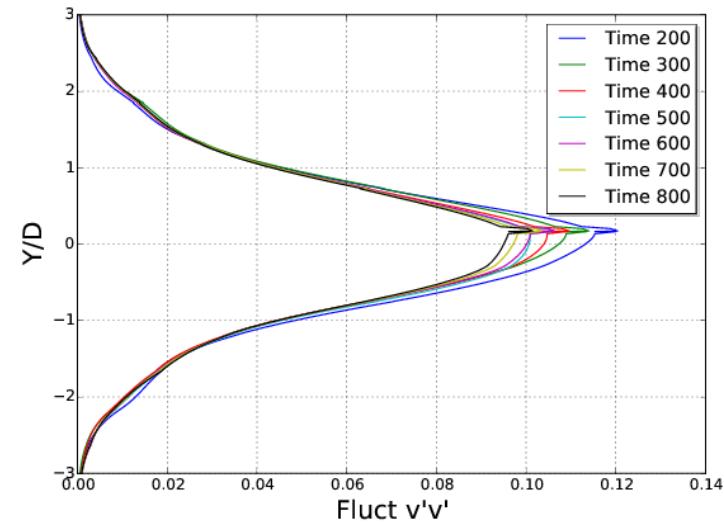
$x=1D$



$x=1.54D$



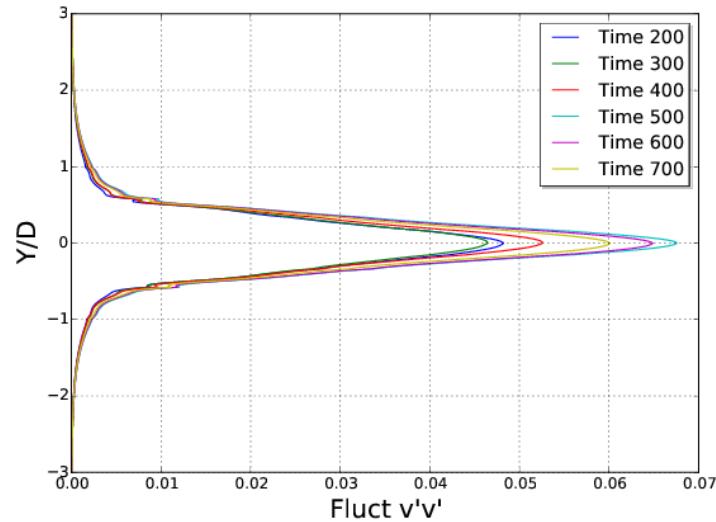
$x=5D$



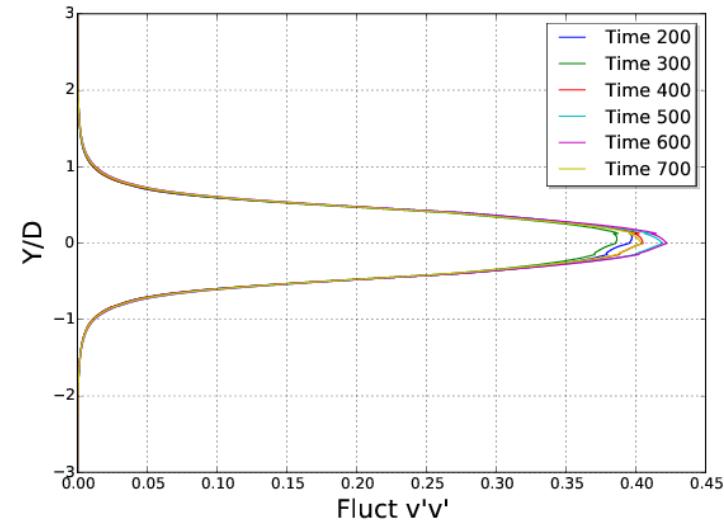
$x=10D$

# Turbulent main stress $\langle v'v' \rangle$ in the near wake

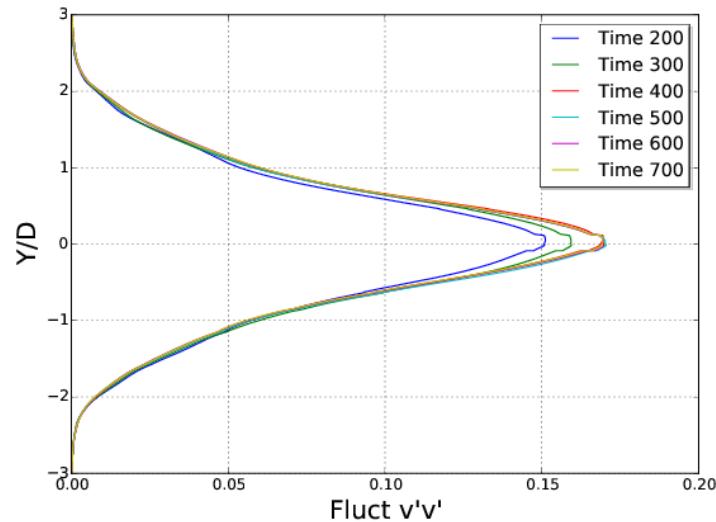
Coarse  $p=4$



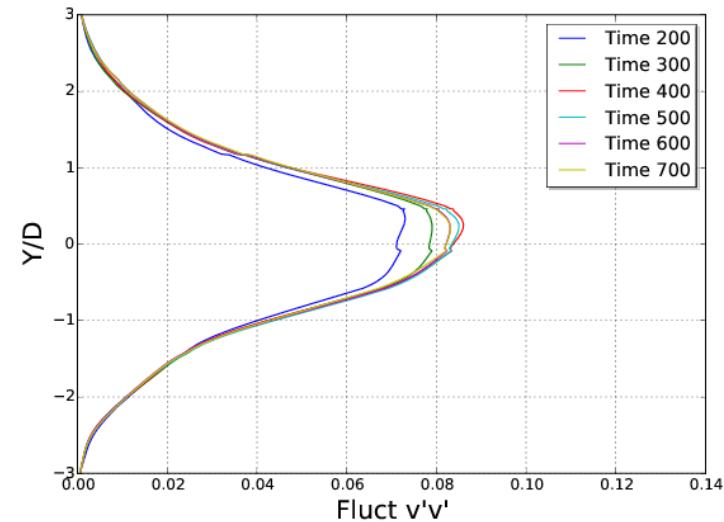
$x=1D$



$x=1.54D$



$x=5D$



$x=10D$

- **Convergence studies**
  - **No regular convergence on structured meshes**
    - Coarse front resolution → capture of the LBL ? Grid continuity ?
    - Lack of internal curving → badly conditioned elements
    - Meshes provided on the web site
  - **ESDIRK64 more efficient for (very) low errors**
  - **Identified coarse p=4, medium p=3,4 as promising**
- **Long term simulation**
  - **Beat is present in the signal, notable on fluctuations**
  - **Decent statistical convergence of velocity < t=800**
  - **Differences between coarse p=4 and medium p=3, coarse p=4 seems less accurate**
  - **Grid independence → ongoing computations**